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PRESIDENT MEWBORNE.

HIS ADDRESS BEFORE THE NORTH CAROLINA STATE ALLIANCE.

HE SAYS THAT THE BUSINSSS AGENCY IS THE RIGHT ARM OF THE ALLIANCE.

The Alliance has not only Helped to Broaden the Public Schools, but has Given the Girls as Well as the Boys a State High School—The Alliance Favors a Non-Partisan Judiciary.

GREENSBORO, Aug. 14, 1894.

The address delivered by President J. M. Mewborne to the State Alliance is as follows:

The eighth annual session of the State Alliance is here. And while delegates and officers bring with them peace and congratulations, one for another, anticipated harmony and a thank-offering to the Almighty for the preservation of life, and the promising outlook of a bounteous harvest, yet we as husbandmen find ourselves under a financial burden almost too grievous to be borne.

After having co-operated so hopefully with the Lord of Heaven, He graciously giving sunshine and showers and we through Him the labor, it is indeed sad to know that by a ruthless robber monetary system the greater part of this vast wealth must pass us into the hands of corporate greed, without sufficient renumeration to insure to us—only in name—the precious boon of the American Constitution—"Liberty and the pursuits of happiness."

"Man's inhumanity to man
Makes countless thousands mourn."

And surely if during the administration of our past Presidents, notably those of Presidents Alexander and Carr, it was ascertained that we were "beaten with rods," it is but a galling truth to-day that we are "whipped with scorpions."

If by diligent inquiry in sundry supreme councils it was found that certain and divers oppressors for a quarter of a century had gradually and clandestinely, through legislation, obtained the power of oppression, and the "Alliance demands" the remedy, how much more do we now see and feel the iron heel of these same men who are emboldened by a long lease of power to set at open defiance and flagrantly ignore the disorganized people.

In full view of the march of this downward procession to inevitable ruin, many of the members of the Farmer's Alliance, which was instituted for resistance to this downward course, have grown faint-hearted, "hung their harps on the willow" and will no more sing of their beloved Jerusalem because of the fact that to-day they are in a strange land. But, my brethren, I am glad to say to you that there are yet twenty thousand of as good, true, noble and patriotic sons as North Carolina ever had who, like Daniel, the grand hero of the Bible, have set their face toward the temple and, in spite of the threats of their adversaries, are praying and battling for the deliverance of the people. They yet believe that their "demands" enacted into laws are their only salvation and that the perpetuity of their government is dependent upon that freedom and happiness which they only can give while there is nothing in our law that dictates to any member how he shall vote or with what party to affiliate. Yet they believe that it is their prerogative and their duty to vote for those who hold to their "demands" and will enact them into law.



HON. J. M. MEWBORNE.

Let us ever strive to wrest our government from the hands of the oppressors and give it back to the people to whom it belongs.

History remote and near has proven that the ills which befall a nation fall heavier on the laboring and producing classes than upon any others and it matters not how glorious may have been the equality in the start, by cruel and unequal laws the tendency all along is towards vassalage and in many instances an ultimate and sad reality. Men in this condition either in tendency or reality have not power, on account of poverty, or influence on account of the subjection that the circumstances require for the vassal to his lords. These things having weakened the many, have made strong the few, and when a beneficient government gives them the privlege, and the Farmer's Alliance the education to vote, yet they are slow to exercise their franchise to the extent of driving the "money-changers from the temple" who are the sole cause, one way or another, of all their ills.

If these things are so, then reformation on this line must be slow. While I would not ask you to change your position or relax your hold from the obtaining of your rights, due you from your government, I do

Continued on second page.

AN ADDRESS.

To the Voters of North Carolina:

The Executive Committee of the People's party of North Carolina, o the eve of this the most important political campaign for many years past, if not in fact the most momentous campaign in the history of the State, are persuaded that some words of advice as well as warning to the voters of North Carolina may in this crisis of public affairs serve a good purpose, and aid in arousing popular sentiment to the patriotic duty of having free and fair elections.

It is a truth which no man disputes that a frequent recurrence to the fundamental principles of government is essential to the preservation of liberty. All political economy, as well as human experience teaches that political power is continually passing from the many to the few. In our own, as well as in every other republican system of government, the ballot is the only instrument through which the will of the people,—the source of all sovereignty,—can be expressed, and the man or set of men who would destroy or impair the free and untrammeled use of the ballot in elections must be regarded, to say the least of it, as unfriendly towards republican institutions. While many of the States of the Union are overrun with voters imported from foreign countries by the ship load during the quarter of a century last past, and who are unaccustomed to the system of government which obtains in a republic, we of North Carolina can happily boast of the smallest foreign population of all the States and have, according to the last census report, less than five thousand foreigners in a total population of more than one million and a half. For many years past we all know that Federal interference and supervisorship in our State elections while accomplishing little or no good in a practical way towards securing fair elections, has been a constant source of irritation, and excused in some measure a resort to methods of contrivance, trickery and fraud as a counter-irritant, which upon occasion and in some localities has most effectually suppressed a free ballot and a fair count. Two wrongs, however, never make a right. This Federal interference in elections by common consent of all parties and the crystalized popular sentiment of our State is now a thing of the past and, it is to be hoped, is behind us for all time to come. Now let us as good citizens of the State rise to the full measure of our patriotic duty, and on our part discard forever and root out of our political system all fraudulent methods and practices which tend to impair the ballot and suppress the voice of the people fairly expressed at the ballot box.

While men may honestly differ as to parties and political principles let us by earnest endeavor in this campaign be more vigilant and watchful than ever before to the end that, whatever the result of the pending election may be, we may all have the satisfaction of feeling and knowing that henceforth in North Carolina "elections shall elect."

No intelligent man this day pretends to deny that the poisonous seeds of dishonesty at elections have been sown broadcast over this Republic, and are maturing now a bountiful crop of untold evils which follow as a natural harvest. To the credit of the great State of New York it is recorded in her criminal courts that men once potent there in election frauds are now doing service for that State in penitentiary garb, while to our shame be it said that in our own State those equally guilty go unwhipped of justice and even have the brazen audacity to aspire to positions of honor and trust among the very people whose rights they have trampled upon, and being thus emboldened, stand ready to repeat past iniquities of equal if not greater atrocities.

And when and where shall it end? Cheating at elections, like frauds in business, will and does, lead from one infamy to another. It saps and undermines the very foundations of government, destroys confidence in the stability of our institutions, makes capital timid of investment, destroys confidence among neighbors, fosters and encourages a spirit of lawlessness, breeds anarchists and mobs, strikes down the principles of morality and turns backward the progress of our revered christian civilization, brings reproach upon our people and our State, teaches men to violate law, and if persisted in must inevitably as its logical result, destroy the very last vestige of liberty which is as dear to our own hearts as it was to our patriotic ancestors who fought the battles of the Revolution.

We therefore most earnestly appeal to all good citizens irrespective of party affiliations to awake to their duties of the hour, and to unite with us in actively condemning the unjust perversion of our election laws, and to firmly resolve that in this election the laws shall not be used, as they have been, and can be again, to cheat and defraud citizens of their rights. We appeal to every fair minded man, and especially to all honest men of the Democratic party, to use their influence that the Boards of County Commissioners shall respect the wishes of the people and in appointing election officers shall heed the recommendations of the different political parties in good faith and appoint good, honest, intelligent and competent representative men; that the exercise of the pretended power to erect "bull-pens" for voters, and to force citizens to cast their ballots in dark rooms in the day time by candle-light, jugging of ballot boxes and the exclusion of the voters from the places where ballots are counted and returns made, and like practices which have been used in well known localities in North Carolina should be condemned by the people as such outrages will not be countenanced or tolerated at the approaching election.

We make this appeal now at the beginning of the campaign in the interest of peace and order and for the good of the State, to the end that strife and violence to avenge wrongs may not be resorted to, that peace and harmony may be promoted, and the law justly and honestly administered, and the result of the election, whatever it may be, shall meet the approbation and cheerful submission of all law abiding citizens.

By order of the People's Party State Ex.Committee.

MARION BUTLER,
Chairman.

THE MOVEMENT FOR BETTER ROADS —SUBSTATIAL PROGRESS—RALEIGH ROAD CONFERENCE.

It is gratifying to every public spirited citizen to witness the substantial progress which the movement for better public highways is making. At last the American public in particular is awakening to the fact that this, greatest of nations, has the poorest roads travelled by civalized man; and that these poor roads are an important factor in the agricultural depression of the country.

The fruits from this awakening are already beginning to appear. A few of the more progressive States have built, during the past few years, each several hundred miles of modern stone roads, and in every State in the Union a few of the more progressive counties have taken up the work with energy and success. In practically every State public meetings are being held in the interest of this movement, where men from different sections come together and discuss from all standpoints how we can best permanently improve our public roads at the least cost.

The National Good Roads Conference held at Asbury Park, N. J., July 5th and 6th, attended by representative men from 40 different States and Territories, was doubtless the most successful meeting of its kind ever held in this country. This meeting brought out one important fact—that in all the States the farmers were taking a deeper and more favorable interest in the movement for better roads, and in many places are to day the leaders in the movement.

In North Carolina there is abundant ground for encouragement. Mecklenburg and Wake counties have taken the lead; and already their good example is being followed with varying degrees of success by Alamance, Guilford, Cabarrus, Durham, Granville, Chatnam, Wayne, Edgecombe and a number of other counties. Reports coming in from other portions of the State show that in nearly all the counties the question of better public roads is receiving a considerable share of attention.

The recent successful road conference at Chapel Hill had scarely adjourned before calls were received from several different sources that a similar meeting be held in Raleigh, at some time during the present month, to which should be especially invited the road overseers, magistrates, county commissioners and other citizens of Wake and neighboring counties.

It is announced that such a meeting will be held in Raleigh on August 23rd and 24th, the objects of which will be two fold; first a discussion, from every standpoint, of the best methods of improving the public roads in the counties of middle North Carolina; and second, to examine carefully the stone roads which are being built by Raleigh township, the road machinery being used, and the methods of using convict labor in road building. This meeting should be attended by every road overseer county commissioners in Wake and the neighboring counties, and the "friends of good roads," like "friends of education," should attend the conference also.

District conferences of this kind, or road institutes, should be held in every section of the State, and from all of these more local meetings, as well as from the counties themselves, resentatives ought to be sent to the meeting of the State Road Improvement Association which will be held in Charlotte on September 13th.

J. A. Holmes,
Secretary North Caro.ina Road Improvement Association.

A FINE CARTOON.

Mr. Paschall Gives the Word Painting That Would be Splendid in a Cartoon.

MERRY MOUNT, N. C., Aug. '94.

I wish to suggest a cartoon for your paper or one for Judge or Puck as follows:

With Woodard as teacher, M J. Hawkins as assistant, with the 11 Registrars in Warren as pupils.

I understand they were called to Warrenton just before the last election and Woodard and Hawkins untook to teach them so that every Democrat vote could be counted, and how to get away with the Populists votes, with Tom Bullock with his mouth open catching it all &c. &c.

Respectfully,
R. H. M. Paschall.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

The Congressional convention for the 1st District will be held at Edenton on Sept. 6th for the purpose of nominating a candidate for congress.

CORRESPONDENCE WITH JUDGE CONNOR.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PEOPLE'S PARTY EX COM NAMES TWO

CONDITIONS AND TWO ONLY THAT WOULD PREVENT THOSE WHO FAVOR

A Non-Partisan Judiciary From Voting For Him—Judge Connor's Answer—He Says Those Conditions do not Exist.

The following correspondence with Judge Connor will explain itself:

Headquarters People's Party
State Ex. Committee.
Goldsboro, N. C., Aug. 10, '94.

HON. H. G. CONNOR,
Wilson, N. C.

My Dear Sir:—Since the publication of your card to the editor of the News and Observer under date of Aug. 2nd, I take the liberty of calling your attention to the following resolutions declaring for a non-partisan Judiciary adopted by the People's party State convention; it is as follows:

"Whereas, On account of the weakness of human nature even the best and purest men when elevated to office by one political party are liable to be biased and often even unconsciously, in favor of said party, and

Whereas, The People's party believes that the best interests of the State can be served by lifting the judicial ermine above the contaminating influences of partisan politics, therefore

Resolved, That it shall always be a cardinal principle of our party law to select and cast our votes for the broadest, purest and best qualified for the high and important office of Judgeship irrespective of party affiliations."

After the adoption of the above resolutions as a part of the law of the People's party for guidance in the future, the convention proceeded to name you as one of the men in the Democratic party who would be a fit and proper man to sit on such a high and non-partisan court. Your name was presented to the voters of the State in the following language;

"In conformity with the above resolution we declare our intention to cast our votes for Hon. W. T. Faircloth for Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, Hon. Walter Clark for Associate Justice to succeed himself, Hon. D. M. Furches for Associate Justice to succeed Justice McRae, Hon. H. G Connor for Associate Justice to succeed Justice Burwell

Having full confidence in the above named gentlemen and believing that if they are elevated to the Supreme Court bench they will interpret the law fairly and impartially between all persons, interests, and political parties, we ask all good citizens, irrespective of party, to cast their votes for them whether either of them or all of them are nominated for said positions by their respective political parties or not

We believe that it is due ourselves and the gentlemen named to say that this action is taken without their knowledge or consent, with no desire or further purpose on our part than to secure the best qualities of mind and heart for the highest judicial tribunal of our State."

I was satisfied, and know beyond question, that the convention felt sure that every man in the State would understand beyond a shadow of a doubt that you were named as a Democrat in good standing in your party. We are contending for the establishment of the principle in this State, that the highest Judicial tribunal should be non-partisan. Of course, if any party in the State is opposed to a non-partisan Judiciary, then, of course, to a certain extent the object aimed at will be defeated. Your record on the bench and as a citizen had been such as to convince the convention that if there was a man in the Democratic party who would favor a non-partisan Judiciary more than another that man was yourself, hence the action of the convention in emphasizing the principle by naming you as one of the men to represent it. I can't believe that you are opposed to a non-partisan Judiciary, yet how can there be such a Judiciary if there is no man in the Democratic party who, while a member of the party, will permit the use of his name to represent this principle? If the establishment of this principle, however, should not meet your approval, of course that would end the matter; but otherwise I think that every one who is in favor of lifting the Judiciary out of party politics, should and will, cast his vote for you in November, unless you should state that there are business and personal reasons which would prevent you from serving on the bench after being elected.

Your answer to this letter of course I will be glad to publish if it meets your approval, but I trust that it is not necessary to assure you that your answer will be strictly confidential if you so desire it.

With great respect, I am,
Yours very truly,
MARION BUTLER,
Chrm. People's Party State
Executive Committee.

Judge Connor's Reply.

Wilson, N. C., Aug. 13, '94.

MR. MARION BUTLER,
Chairman P. P. Ex. Com.,
Goldsboro, N. C.

DEAR SIR:—Your letter of the 10th inst. came duly to hand. I construe your letter as requesting me to answer two queries.

First—Am I opposed to the principle adopted and set forth by the convention of the People's party favoring a non-partisan Judiciary?

To this I answer that I am not. The principle, I understand, to be elementary and not peculiar to any party. I wish to disclaim the slightest intimation, in this answer, that the gentlemen nominated by the Democratic convention would constitute a partisan Judiciary.

Second—Are there any business or personal reasons which would prevent me from serving if elected?

To this I answer that there are none. Having thus candidly answered your questions, I might say no more, but to prevent any misunderstanding as to my position I wish to say that these answers are not to be construed as in the slightest degree changing or affecting my position in respect to the action of the convention as set forth in my card, published in the News and Observer of Aug. 2nd, as follows:

"Editor News and Observer:

"Wilson, N. C, Aug. 2, '94.

"I ask here to say to the public, through your columns, that the action of the convention of the Populists, on yesterday, in presenting my name for Justice of the Supreme Court, was without my consent. Those who know me well would not need this assurance. Being, and always having been, a Democrat, I cannot give my consent to the use of my name in opposition to a nominee of my own party.

"While, of course, I appreciate the confidence and good will implied in the action of those who have thus honored me, I am not a candidate for office, even at the hands of my party, having, for personal reasons, but recently laid down an office, which was in many respects congenial to my tastes.

H. G. CONNOR."

While I am adverse to further publication in the papers I have no opinion, purpose or desire in connection with this, or any other political matter, to conceal. Hence if you so desire you have my consent to publish this letter. I am

Very truly yours,
H. G. CONNOR.

THEY ARE AGAINST EAVES AND NOT IN FAVOR OF CO-OPERATING WITH THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

Hertford County.

The Republican party of Hertford county, N. C., assembled in convention in Winton on August 4th, 1894, with full attendance of delegates from all the townships.

The convention was called to order by Mr. Geo. H. Mitchell, chairman of the county executive committee, who explained the object of the meeting.

On motion Mr. Geo. H. Mitchell was made permanent chairman and A. T. Beverly was elected secretary. A motion was made to elect two delegates to the State convention on August 30th. The following gentlemen were elected: Rev. C. S. Brown, A. T. Beverly. On motion the following names were elected delegates to represent Hertford county in the other different conventions, to-wit: Congressional—E. R. Jones, E. L. Jones. Senatorial—I. S. Boon, Geo. H. Mitchell Judicial—C. E. Asken, M. G. Gatling.

The attendance was large and much enthusiasm and interest prevailed.

On motion a conference committee was appointed, to consist of five, to interview with the leading Populists of this county in order to co-operate with them in element into one solid opposition to the democracy the opposing elements against both parties as exists in the members of the Republican party and People's party.

The following gentlemen were elected as a committee; J. R. Weaver, W. D. Earley, Joseph Watson, Lewis Robson, A. G. Gatling.

The secretary was ordered to send a copy of these proceedings to THE CAUCASIAN and the North Carolinian. No other business the convention adjourned.

Geo. H. Mitchell, Chr'm.
A. T. Beverly, secretary.

AN OPEN LETTER TO THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF BERTIE COUNTY.

GENTLEMEN:—The time for you to select and appoint election officers to conduct the election in this county next November is close at hand.

I take the privilege to call your attention to the undeniable truth made by me in a letter to THE CAUCASIAN written last February, to wit:

"The main license for fraud is with the Boards of County Commissioners whose duty it is to appoint election officers. * * * Give us correct men to perform this duty, no matter from what political party; selected as the law directs, and we can have a fair election—but these fellows who have heretofore handled the ballots better be left out. 'It is hard to learn an old dog new tricks'—referring only to the immediate three or four years past, previous to which there was little if any complaint on this line in our county."

This letter is not intended to arouse the ire of your Honorable Chairman, nor cause him to deny any act or course of conduct with which he is not charged, and if correctly construed he will not need the maudlin congratulations of D. E. Madlin, Esq, of Rural Home, where ever that is, to bolster him up. Nor is it intended to call forth the dreadful indignation of Revenue officer, Capt. W. R. Johnson, and demand that he avow such christian innocence in a matter which has not been imputed to him.

Hope you will exercise that charity towards me, and the motives that prompts this letter, as will save me from a charge of contempt.

Every good citizen is tired of hearing about dishonest elections, ballot jugglery, false returns, etc. It is your option to help remedy this curse or not—stealing is stealing, whether it be a vote or a sheep that is stolen. With all due respect I am,

J. C. FREEMAN.

Sans Souci, N. C.,
Aug. 17, 1894.

P. S.—This letter was sent to the Windsor Ledger for publication but refused by Mr. Swain. J. C. F.

Poetry and Prose.

"Ah! my beloved, may I hope to clasp you to-morrow to my bosom, and depict to you again our future happiness in the glowing colors of phantasy!"

"No, love, not tomorrow—tomorrow is washing day."

During the hot weather impurities in the blood may seriously annoy you. Expel them by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, the great blood purifier.

RANSOM AND CAD MADDUX.

THE CAUCASIAN'S WIDE-AWAKE CORRESPONDENT KODACKED THEM

While They Were Holding A Close Confab Just Before The Vote On The Gambling Bill.

Why Did Ransom Vote Against the Bill? And Why Did Capt. Maddux go to Him? A Picture that tells a Story—Huntington's Right Bower is Ransom.

Washington, D. C., Aug. 13, '94.

TO THE EDITOR THE CAUCASIAN:

I enclose as per your request the Gambling Bill which Senators Ransom and Butler voted against its passage in the U. S. Senate.



THE WAY THAT RANSOM SERVES NORTH CAROLINA IN WASHINGTON.

"A bill to amend an Act approved January thirty-first, eighteen hundred and eighty three, entitled 'An Act to more effectually suppress gambling in the District of Columbia.'"

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the provisions of the Act of Congress approved the thirty-first day of January, eighteen hundred and eighty-three, entitled 'An Act to more effectually suppress gambling in the District of Columbia,' shall not apply to bookmaking at the spring and fall meetings of the Washington Jockey Club, at Bennings and the Ivy City race tracks, at Ivy City, held by organizations duly incorporated under the laws of the District of Columbia: Provided, That such meetings occur between the first day of March and the fifteenth day of December, and not exceeding the period of eighteen days each: And provided further, That there shall be but one spring meeting and one fall meeting of each of within named associations in each year."

Capt. Cad Maddux, of the District of Columbia, but a native of Virginia, is a well known sporting man. He weighs over 500 pounds avoirdupois, and is said to be a very successful person in his line of business.

The above picture represents him talking to Senator Ransom the day the Gambling Bill came up in the Senate. He is very fond of Senator Ransom's society ond can often be seen with him. The readers of THE CAUCASIAN will recognize Ransom as the man standing in front of and in close conference with Capt. Maddux. He is partially hidden behind the burly frame of the "Sporting character." Near by stands one of their mutual pals. It is not publicly known whether Capt. Maddux induced Ransom to vote against the bill or not. The following is from the Washington Post:

"Capt. Maddux, of Washington, has entered five horses for the three days' races that begin at Raleigh, N. C., to-day."

Did Senator Ransom induce Capt. Maddux to take his race horses to Raleigh? The people of this city know Ransom's fondness for horse racing and cards, although his North Carolina friends say he has ceased betting on cards and games of chance. He leaves that part of the programme for his trusty messenger who learned his (the Senator's) youthful and innocent son how to speculate in sugar during the debates in the Senate on the sugar tax.

RANSOM AND HUNTINGTON.

When the bill to compel the Pacific Railways to return to the U. S. Government the millions of dollars they have taken from the tax payers of the country, Corlis P. Huntington, the chief of this band of thieves, came to Washington to induce the committee on Pacific Railways to let up on the California millionaires and let him and his associates enjoy the wealth they have obtained by robbery. Huntington made his headquarters in the committee room on Rivers and Harbors. When he received members of congress who wished to talk with him, Huntington proudly boasted that if he could get the bill before the Senate that he could pass it as he wished it to be. His headquarters at the Senate were around the committee on commerce, of which Senator Ransom is chairman. It is said that whenever Huntington wants to see Ransom, his kind man and lobbyist John Boyd steps to the committee room, and tells Ransom that Huntington the bribe giver wants to see him, he leaves all business private or public to give Huntington a hearing. A short time ago it is said, the commerce committee was in the midst of an important meeting, when it was important for the chairman to be present, Huntington wanted Ransom for some reason and at once sent his lobbyist Boyd after Ransom. Boyd delivered the message of his master, and out came the Senator from North Carolina to see Huntington; he let the committee run itself without a chairman for a long time. "Well this is a singular proceeding," said one Senator, "our chairman has left us and gone off with that lobbyist." "What does it mean?" said another. "Oh," answered another, "Huntington wants something."

CAPT. KITCHIN'S ADDRESS AND RECEPTION AT COMO.

COMO, N. C., Aug. 11, '94.

All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy, so thought the good people here, and went to work to have one grand holiday and picnic on the 10th of August. The festival was inaugurated to celebrate the birthday of our oldest citizen, a nestor in years and in wisdom, Mr. Jet W. Barnes. He is still a Democrat in principle, but to carry out principle, he has joined the Reform party. His neighbors hold him in the highest esteem, and they assembled by at least six hundred to pay him honor and reverence. The day was auspicious for the occasion. The sun's fierce heat was mitigated by intervention of the clouds during the entire day. The dinner, which was abundant and excellent, was contributed principally by the Alliance, assisted, however, by a few generous and noble men and women. The audience though large was quiet and orderly. The speaker selected for the occasion, and who was pat to time, was the Hon. W. H. Kitchin of Scotland Neck. His speech was entirely political, and disappointed friends and foes alike, in that not a bitter word of allusion fell from his lips. It was indeed a masterly stump speech delivered in the happiest vein. He indulged in no slang or coarse jokes. His speech was direct and logical and at intervals brilliant with true eloquence, and if it has effected no other good, it has set an example of charity and forbearance worthy of imitation. His appeal to his political opponents to refrain from personal abuse was indeed fine. Calmly and quietly he set forth the fact that the Reform party neither thrust the dagger of Cæsario, or throw the bomb of spiers, that it was composed of the hard working people of the land, and in it were neither slums or toughs. He denounced corruption and frand at the ballot-box, and held it up to the detestation and scorn of every true minded man. He spoke over two hours and yet there was no weariness on the part of the audience. I have not heard a single man express the least repugnance to the speech. Not a gentlemen of any social standing or prominence in Maney's Neck was absent by choice from the meeting.

A boquet of flowers was presented the speaker on the part of the ladies, many of our truest and prettiest women being present. I saw smiles and no scowls on every face. Each lady either had a husband or a gallant beau. No old maids were present.

A. P. M.

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY.

On Sept. 1st People's party primaries will be held in this county to elect delegates to a county convention which will meet on Sept. 8th for the purpose of nominating a county ticket.

W. T. Griffin,
Co. Chr'm P. P.

STATE ALLIANCE.

THE 8TH ANNUAL MEETING A VERY GRATIFYING SUCCESS.

The Business Transacted With Great Care and Dispatch.

Congressman Alexander commended—The Ladies Will Now Become Active Members—The Salaries of all Officers Reduced.

[Editorial Correspondence.]

GREENSBORO, N. C., Aug. 16, '94.

The 8th annual meeting of the State Alliance which has been in session here this week adjourned last night. The personnel of the delegation was very high in every respect. Besides it was a business body. Never has any session of the State Alliance transacted more business with greater care and deliberation in the same length of time.

The excellent address of President Mewborne was well received. In another column of this issue of THE CAUCASIAN appears the address in full and a picture of our worthy and esteemed State President.

In view of the scarcity of money and the increasing purchasing power of the dollar, the already low salaries of all officers were further reduced.

The State Alliance did a very wise thing in giving the female members an opportunity to help push the work of the organization. The churches rely chiefly upon the ladies to raise funds for various purposes and we all know what a power they are along this line in advocating the cause of the christian religion.

How many ladies will raise several dollars every three months for church work. The Alliance calls upon them to raise only 5 cents, and THE CAUCASIAN is sure that the call will not be in vain.

Maj. Wm. A. Graham, Prof. N. C., English and Mrs. J. M. Mewborne were elected delegates to the next Supreme Council of the National and Industrial Union.

A collection was taken up for the Polk Monument

The following resolutions was unanimously adopted by the State Alliance.

Resolved, That the thanks of this Alliance be tendered Bro. S. B. Alexander for his services in Congress against the issue of bonds, and in behalf of the free coinage of silver, the passage of an anti-option law, and the reduction of taxation.

The following resolutions was offered by Dr. J. E. Person of Wayne and adopted:

Resolved, That we consider as enemies to the industrial classes in our State, all men or parties who encourage unnecessary appropriations of the public funds, such as inaugural balls, State Guard encampments, &c., &c., and we favor a general reduction all salaries and fees of officers in our State, using the monies so saved for the improvement of our public schools.

The State Business Agent was instructed to send out a corrected price list for each member of the Alliance in good standing.

Different fertilizer arrangements will also be made.

The report of the Trustees of the Business Agency Fund showed that a much smaller amount had been withdrawn than was expected and that on the other hand many new contributions had been made.

Nearly every one of the old officers were re-elected by acclamation. The meeting was in every way a success, and the results very gratifying.

M. B.

OHIO POPULISTS

And Labor Organizations Hold a Large and Enthusiastic Conventon and Name a Ticket.

The convention of the People's party in connection with the Labor organizations of Ohio held at Columbus last Friday, nominated the following ticket:

For Secretary of State—Charles R. Martin, of Seneca county, (Labor party).

For Supreme Judge—E. D. Stark, of Cuyahoga, (Populist).

For School Commissioner—M. D. Flannery, of Greene, (Populist).

For Member of State Board of Public Works—Joel S. Steward, of Preble, (Populist).

Over one hundred and fifty delegates were present and the large hall in which the convention was held was packed with attendants.

The Labor delegates present pledged 120,000 union labor men to support the ticket and letters were held from many unions stating that for various reasons they could not send delegates but would support the ticket nominated.

The convention was very harmonious and the Populists of Ohio are very hopeful of relieving their State from the fetters of boss McKinley.

NOTICE.

The People's party of the 2nd Senatorial District of the counties of Martin, Beaufort, Tyrell, Hyde, Dare, Pamlico and Washington are hereby called to meet in the town of Plymouth Sept. 13th 1894, for the purpose of naming two candidates to represent said counties in the next State Senate of North Carolina. It is also suggested that the Chairman of the Executive Committee of each of said counties be present for the purpose of thorough organization.

J. C. Smith,
Chairman.

THE CAUCASIAN

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

MARION BUTLER, Editor & Propr.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

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SIX MONTHS, - - - - - - - - 50

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A GREAT OFFER.

THE CAUCASIAN till after the election at the following very liberal rates:

6 subscriptions for	$1.00
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40 subscriptions for	$5.00

To get the above rates the subscriptions must be sent in one club. Let every heighborhood "get a move on it" and put THE CAUCASIAN into the hands of every voter.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS FOR HONEST ELECTIONS.

During the month of July THE CAUCASIAN received letters from several different counties giving an account of the election of county commissioners &c. on 1st Monday in June. These correspondents say that certain men have been turned down as commissioners who were supposed to favor a fair election this year, and especially the men who had so expressed themselves were turned down by the machine. We do not wish to believe this and will not till we have some evidence from the actions of the commissioners. When the Registrars and Judges of election are appointed the people can then judge (according to the character of the men appointed) where the commissioners are in favor of fair elections, and where they are simply tools of the Simmons-Pou machine. There is but one Registrar for every precinct, and of course in nearly every case he will be a Democrat. But every one has a right to expect and demand that only men of character and sterling integrity be appointed to fill such an important office. It is true that the Registrar is not required to take an oath to perform his duty as Registrar, but we had rather trust an honest man without being sworn than a machine henchman who had taken a dozen oaths. If the latter kind of man is appointed then that is prima facie evidence that the commissioners selected him to commit fraud.

But the law provides that the commissioners shall also appoint four judges of election and that two of the judges, at least shall be of a different political party from the commissioners. Two of these judges may under the law be Democrats in every voting precinct and they should be men of unquestioned integrity—men who believe in honesty in politics as well as in business. There are such men still left in the Democratic party and where the commissioner are in favor of fair play they will appoint such men. The other two judges should be from the Peoples party where it is the only other party organization. Where there are as many as three other party organizations, then the commissioners should appoint only the registrar and one judge of the election from the Democratic party, and appoint one judge from each of the other three parties. The same kind of men referred to above should be selected for judges to represent the Peoples party and other party organizations, for there is no more important or sacred duty than to be intrusted with the receiving and canvassing the suffrages of a free and independent people. In order that there may be no doubt about the rights and interests of all parties being properly guarded, the commissioners should appoint such men for judges to represent the People's party and other parties not represented by the commissioners, as are recommended by the executive committees of such parties. We are sure that as a rule the commissioners will appoint such men, but when they do not, it is again prima facie evidence of intended fraud.

The old fashion honest way of holding elections, is to have the boxes in the broad open day light and where all can see. There is no need or excuse in North Carolina to hold elections in a "bull pen" by candle light, and when it is done it is absolute proof of fraud.

The sentiment in this State is growing strong in all parties against manipulating votes and certifying to false returns and other fraudulent methods. We have been assured by hundreds of Democrats that such methods as were used in the last election would never again be tolerated by the best element in the Democratic party. We have entire confidence in the integrity and sincerity of these men. But we fear that the machine will not put these men on guard. Besides we fear that the machine can find enough men in the party who are willing to carry out the instructions of the machine without regard to their oaths. When such men are appointed and the People's party and other parties are not represented by men selected by their respective committees it will be necessary for all men who have manhood enough to protect their rights to take proper action. But this will not be necessary where a fair and honest spirit is shown by the commissioners.

MR. MOODY'S CARD—ONLY TWO COURSES.

Mr. Jas. M. Moody of Waynesville, N. C., has published an open letter to the Republicans of the State. He seems to declare against a high non-partisan judiciary and in favor of a full partisan Republican Supreme court ticket. He seems to be in favor of doing just as the Democratic party has done We hope that we misunderstood Mr. Moody. At any rate we don't believe that his party is in favor of taking such a course. As we understand it, that, next to the infamous fraud and oppression under the present county government system and election law methods, there is no one thing that the honest masses of that party have complained more of than a partisan judiciary. It is true that more complaint on this line has come (and justly so) from the east than from the west.

It seems to us that a patriot should and will, always work and vote for the triumph of a right principle (and especially if he claims to believe in it) wherever he finds it regardless of party label. However the People's party is for the principles named above and is ready to fight for them alone if necessary. But it would be very unpatriotic and unwise in those who favor these reforms (even if they are devided into several different parties on other issues and principles) to divide and scatter their efforts and votes in a campaign where the only issues at stake are the principles agreed on and the reforms desired in common.

The Apostle Paul was a politician—he was a great christian politician. He was a great and powerful advocate and defender of principles. But he was too wise to stand so straight as to lean backwards and cry out for principles, while the principle was being sacrificed. He had enough practical common sense to seize every opportunity to make the principles he advocated triumph. The man who is always fighting for principle but always allowing the principle to be defeated is "his friend's worst enemy."

There are but two courses to be persued by all those who favor the principles and reforms at stake in the coming campaign: Divide and sacrifice principle, or unite votes and win a victory for principle. Which shall it be?

GREAT DISTRESS AT PULLMAN.

Governor Altgeld whose attention has been called to the great suffering at Pullman, went on last Tuesday to make a personal investigation. He found over 1,000 families of the Pullman suffering for food. The Governor called Mr. Pullman's attention to the suffering that existed right under his nose and told him that he ought to have humanity enough to relieve such distress. The cold hearted Pullman refused to do anything. The Governor then told him that the State had just spent $50,000 to defend his (Pullman's property) and it was a shame for him to do nothing and force the Governor to call upon the people elsewhere to contribute to relieve such suffering. Pullman still stubbornigly refused to even have the least charity and pity. On yesterday the Governor made an appeal to the people of Illinois to send in supplies to the sufferers. It will be remembered that a few weeks ago the old party papers were denouncing as an anarchist this big hearted and humane Governor, while they had nothing but soft and honied words for that cold blooded monster Pullman.

Is this country safe in the hands of such shylocks as Pullman? Pullman and men of his kind to day control the Democratic party and the government. Cleveland was quick to run with soldiers (before the Governor made an appeal) to the help of Pullman. But those people at Pullman might now perish, die and rot, but Cleveland and plutocracy would never move. A party controlled by such men must be crushed or our liberties are gone.

CORRESPONDENCE WITH JUDGE CONNOR.

In another column will be found correspondence with ex-Judge Connor. The letter of Judge Connor to the Raleigh News & Observer under date of August 2nd was entirely satisfactory to THE CAUCASIAN and hence there was nothing in it to call forth this correspondence as far as we were concerned, had it not been that in several cases good men placed different constructions on it. This was not because the letter was not plain, but because of a different conception as to the requisites for a non-partisan judiciary under the present application of that principle. When a great party in convention assembled declares for a non-partisan judiciary, not an expedient for one campaign, but as the law of the party, in such a resolution as the People's party passed on August 1st and proceeds to select and name the men from different political parties who measure up to the high standard laid down, and when that party goes further and decares that these men were named without their knowledge or consent, then if the party meant what it said there are but two reasons to our mind that could justify that party in changing its mind and voting for different men. First, if any of the men named were to say that they were opposed to the principle of a non-partisan judiciary, then that would be a confession from such person to the world that the high esteem we held for him was misplaced. Second, If any of the men named were to frankly state that there were business or personal reasons which would force them to decline to serve even if nominated and elected by their respective parties, then, of course, we should have due regard for the personal interests of one for whom we held such high regard. But, for any other reasons besides the above, it seems to us that the People's party would be simply making itself rediculous to say to the world that we had changed our minds about these men and the principles we profess to stand upon.

The letters of Judge Connor should be entirely satisfactory to every man who favors a non-partisan judiciary. The ticket must stand as it is. It should, and we believe will be elected next November by 50,000 majority. It will be a Supreme court that will interpret the law fairly, with a just regard for the rights and interests not only of the poorest citizen and the richest corporation alike, but also of every political party. No greater service can be done North Carolina than the placing of such a court on guard over the inner sanctuary of our rights and liberties

Mr. Moody in an open letter said that the Democrats of this State in convention assembled did not endorse the only President the party has had since the war. Mr. J. P. Caldwell, who was chairman of the committee on platform, comes forward to correct Mr. Moody. At the same time we hear some other Democrats rejoicing that the State convention refused to endorse the President. What a miserable set these cuckoo machine Democrats are! They write a National platform that they have been trying to construe and explain ever since. Now they write a State platform, and at once they are forced to begin to explain. One part of them says it means one thing, and another set says it means something else. How pitiable! They are either incompetent of saying in plain language what they do mean, or else they are a set of designing tricksters trying to trifle with the credulity of the public. You would not trust such men to manage your private business, and certainly you can not trust them to manage your public business.

President Debs has given his testimony about the strike. He shows that the strike would not have occurred if Pullman had been willing to arbitrate the differences. He says that the courts are against the rights of labor and on the side of corporations. It takes a long time for truth to get to the people when plutocracy owns the telegraph and the daily press dispatches.

Maj. Wm. A. Guthrie and Marion Butler will speak at Thomasville, N. C., on Friday August 24th.

SURRENDER.

Congress last extreme of disgrace was the passing by the House of the Senate tariff bill. It is loaded to the muzzle with not only with protection, but with corruptian, "perfidy and dishonor."

The bill was a surrender of the House to the Senate and the Senate surrendered to the trusts and monopolies.

Immediately after accepting the Senate bill by a vote of 130 to 21 the House proceeded to pass a few "pop-gun" bills putting sugar, coal, iron ore and barb wire on the free list, which is a confession on their part that they betrayed the people when they accepted the Senate bill.

All the defense that Democratic papers can attempt is to say that while the bill is not what they wanted yet it is a reduction all along line. While this is more than the truth, in fact no truth in it—a slight reduction being made on a few articles, others getting a higher protection—their picture of the bill is simply a silver lining over an abyss of shame, scandal, and dishonor in taking $40,000,000 annually from the pockets of the people on one article alone, which will be felt by every housekeeper as an additional burden in a time of distress. Not a cent of this $40,000,000 goes into the Treasury but in toto it finds its way into the coffers of the sugar trust.

This Bill of Sale to the trusts and monopolies, by a party that has in every platform for more than 20 years declared for a revenue only and whose stump speakers have shouted themselves hoarse to only give them a chance to lift away all iniquitous oppression, richly deserves the contempt of a betrayed people.

The high protection class legislation of the Republican party, which is not half so infamous as the Democratic disgraceful Bill of Sale to the trusts and monopolies, swept it from the field of action and the Democrats may expect the fruits of their chance to have a similar result.

The people have at last seen that as organizations the old parties are outside the people and there is now no reason why every man should not vote for his interests.

WHICH IS THE MORE PATRIOTIC?

The Raleigh News & Observer in attempting to reply to the address issued to the voters of the State by the State Ex. Com. of the People's party makes itself ridiculous. It dodges, it sputters, it squirms, it flounders around and at last cries out "the address is unpatriotic" and then gives up the job of trying to reply to it. Which is the more patriotic, to point out certain evils that are not only corrupting our public institutions but which are also demoralizing business confidence and sapping the very foundation of our moral and social fabric, and then to make an appeal in the interest of peace and order that such evil practices be stopped, or is it more patriotic to wink at and encourage these corrupt practices and then add to the crime by trying to cloak them up, by declaring that they do not exist. We submit the question to the intelligent judgment of the people of North Carolina. Let every citizen of the State read the address which will be found in another column.

Democrats will have their hands full in trying to defend their party in this campaign, but when they put up a candidate like W. T. Crawford in the ninth district, who has to begin by defending himself against sworn charges of a very grave nature, the job is a trifle too heavy.

We are utterly amazed at the effrontry of Mr. Crawford in renewing and repeating in the Rutherford Herald of the 16th inst, his unfounded attack upon the character and veracity of W. S. Barnes, Secretary of the State Alliance.

Mr. Crawford says that he "tried to see the card but has not succeeded yet." Don't be impatient, Mr. Crawford, between now and frost, without an effort, you will succeed in seeing that card and so will the honest voters of your district. You will perhaps wish that you had never seen it. It and other cards like it have been filed away and preserved to catch and expose demagogues and impostors.

The sentiment in favor of repealing at least those features of the county government system which simply serve to give to a corrupt machine the power to defraud the will of the people grows stronger each day. The plank in the People's party platform declaring for this reform is gaining converts daily from the ranks of the Democratic party not only in the West, but all over the East. The growing sentiment in favor of this reform and against the corrupt practices of the Simmons-Pou machine is enough alone to defeat the Democratic party next November. Besides the votes in the East will be counted this year. Mark the prediction!

The People's party county conventions of Orange and Burke counties, which met on last Saturday to nominate county tickets, adjourned without taking action. Orange will nominate on Sept. 8th and Burke on Sept. 22nd.

"SHOOT LUKE! OR GIVE UP THE GUN!"

The chameleon species of the genus Democrat, while in session in Raleigh last week, demanded that congress at once give the people the free and unlimited coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. Raleigh drinks must have had a bad influence on these men. It seems that they forgot that their own species today have complete charge of every branch of our government. They have the President, the House and the Senate. No one can pass a law except them. Instead of "demanding" free coinage, let them give the people free coinage. They stand in the way of progress and prosperity. They will not do themselves and therefore the people must suffer till 1896, when they will be driven from power by an outraged public. They remind us of a man down in Sampson named Luke, who was always anxious to join every deer party that was gotten up. He not only wanted to go with the party, but he wanted to be placed on the best stand. But he was never known to kill a deer, nor even to shoot at it till it had passed and was out of sight. He got to be a great nuisance and a bore. But he begged for one more chance. This was out of charity granted him, but another man was stationed with him to remind him when to shoot. Soon a fine buck appeared bounding across the woods in fifty yards of the stand. Luke got excited and began to fool with his gun. The man behind cried out "Shoot Luke! or give up the gun!" Luke did not shoot, the deer was lost. Shall the deer hunters of Sampson give Luke another chance? We trow not.

There are certain corporate interests in this State that are very much alarmed at the ticket named by the P. P for Supreme Court Judges. They know that the men named would be absolutely just to all—they know that they could expect no special favors of them. While these corporations are very much opposed to the men named, their greatest alarm comes from the great principle of a non-partisan judiciary on which this ticket is named. They know that the people endorse that principle and will therefore elect this ticket. The corporations are pleased with the present Supreme court. They have reasons to believe if they do not know that they can count on a majority of the court as it now stands. Therefore corporate interests will exert every influence direct and indirect to defeat the non-partisan judiciary.

The North Carolina cuckoos passed a 16 to 1 free coinage resolution and declared that they fully endorsed the financial plank of the Chicago platform. The Texas cuckoos voted down a 16 to 1 free coinage resolution and declared that they fully endorsed the financial plank of the Chicago platform. In the mean time the people of North Carolina and the people of Texas are doing some significant thinking on their account.

For the last four weeks THE CAUCASIAN has been flooded with congratulations, and not only congratulation in the shape of words, but also in the substantial form of large clubs of subscribers. We have received several clubs of 100 subscribers, while nearly every mail brings clubs of 5, 10, 20 and 50 sent in by one man. There is no cheaper or more effective way of making votes than to spread THE CAUCASIAN over whole neighborhoods under our very liberal campaign offer.

THE CAUCASIAN has been a day or two late for the last few weeks. On Aug. 2nd we held the paper one day to get in the proceedings of the People's party State convention. On Aug. 9th we held the paper one day to get in proceedings of the Democratic State convention. This week we are behind two days because our supply of paper was delayed in reaching here from the mills. Next week the paper will be one day late in order to give a report of the Republican State convention.

The House accepts the Senate "Bill of Sale" to trusts and then tries to fool the people by passing some pop-gun tariff bills which they knew would not pass. If this were not so childish it would be an insult to the intelligence of the American people.

Notice.

To the Chairmen of the Ex. Com. of the townships of Lenoir Co.:

We would like you and as many friends to the People's party as you can get, to meet us in Kinston the 1st Monday in September to present to the County Commissioners our claim to be represented at the polls in our next election.

R. B. Kinsey, Chrm.,
P. P. Ex. Com. Lenoir Co.

P. S.—Hold your primaries on Sept. 1st and send delegates to county convention Sept. 8th to nominate county candidates.

R. B. Kinsey.

MAJ GUTHRIE TO SPEAK.

Maj. Wm. A. Guthrie will speak at Jackson, Northampton county, on September 15th. The public is invited and a large crowd will be on hand.

W. T. Griffin,
Co. Chr'm.

Lockhart Nominated for Congress on the 340th Ballot.

A Very Hard Fight for an Empty Honor.

(Spec. to THE CAUCASIAN.)

Lumberton, N. C., Aug. 24, '94.

The Democratic convention of this the 6th Congressional District met here yesterday. W. G. Buckhead was made chairman. The first ballot to nominate a congressman stood: Adams, 63; Bellamy, 104; LeGrand, 75; Lockhart, 75; McNeil 61. On the 112th ballot McNeil's vote went to Lockhart. After this the fight was narrowed down between Bellamy and Lockhart.

(Special to THE CAUCASIAN.)

A telegram to THE CAUCASIAN at 5:20 o'clock this (Thursday) afternoon states that James A. Lockhart, of Anson, was nominated on the 340th ballot.

ROAD CONFERENCES.

See in another column an article from Prof. J. A. Holmes, State Geologist and Secretary of the N. C. Road Improvement Association. A District Road Conference is held in Raleigh to-day and to-morrow. A State Conference will be held in Charlotte on Sept. 13th. We regret that we did not get this call from Prof. Holmes in time for publication in last week's issue of THE CAUCASIAN.

"A monument of perfidy" is what Cleveland said the Senate tariff bill was. This bill has been accepted by a vote of 182 to 105 without the dotting of an "i" or the crossing of a "t." "A monument of perfidy and dishonor"? That is good. It is a terse and correct deception of the whole Democratic record.

See in another column a cut representing Senator Ransom and Capt. Maddux, a noted sporting man holding a close conversation. This occurred just before Ransom voted in favor of gambling in the Senate. See what our Washington correspondent has to say about the matter.

It is very noticeable that any Republican who will declare for a straight Republican ticket this year can get as much space and as much taffy from Democratic papers as his heart may desire. The significance of this is not difficult to see.

SPEARS NOMINATED FOR CONGRESS.

[Special to THE CAUCASIAN.]

CLINTON, N. C., Aug. 22, '94.

The Republican Congressional convention of the 3rd. District met here to-day. Mr. A. G. Odum of Craven was made chairman. The following were put in nomination: Oscar Spears of Harnett, Wm. E. Clark of Craven, S. H. Buchanan of Moore and L. L. Hoyett of Onslow. On the 5th ballot the vote stood Spears, 12; Clark, 7; Buchhanan 5. Mr. Spears was declared the nominee of the convention.

Mr. John G. Shaw, the Democratic nominee for Congress, was here apparently trying to manipulate the convention.

The Republican county convention declined to make any nominations.

Congressional Convention at Jacksonville

Peanut, N. C., Aug. 18, '94.

MR. EDITOR:—The W. N. & N. R. R. will sell return tickets to the People's party congressional convention Aug. 29th, 1894, for five cents per mile good to return until Aug. 31st. Reductions at hotels and boarding houses secured. Parties attending said convention will have to arrive in Wilmington or Newbern on the night of the 28th as the train leaves early a. m. for Jacksonville. A large crowd is expected.

H. E. King, Chrm.
P. P. Onslow Co.

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

Will hold primary meetings Sept. 1st and county convention Sept. 8th. All who wish to see honest elections and legislative reforms should attend.

W. T. Griffin,
Chr'm P. P.



A RETIRED BUSINESS WOMAN.

A Page From Her History.

The important experiences of others are interesting. The following is no exception: "I had been troubled with heart disease 25 years, much of that time very seriously. For five years I was treated by one physician continuously. I was in business, but obliged to retire on account of my health. A physician told my friends that I could not live a month. My feet and limbs were badly swollen, and I was indeed in a serious condition when a gentleman directed my attention to Dr. Miles' New Heart Cure, and said that his sister, who had been afflicted with heart disease, had been cured by the remedy, and was again a strong, healthy woman. I purchased a bottle of the Heart Cure, and in less than an hour after taking the first dose I could feel a decided improvement in the circulation of my blood. When I had taken three doses I could move my ankles, something I had not done for months, and my limbs had been swollen so long that they seemed almost putrified. Before I had taken one bottle of the New Heart Cure the swelling had all gone down, and I was so much better that I did my own work. On my recommendation six others are taking this valuable remedy."—Mrs. Morgan, 569 W. Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

Dr. Miles' New Heart Cure, a discovery of an eminent specialist in heart disease, is sold by all druggists on a positive guarantee, or sent by the Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind., on receipt of price, $1 per bottle, six bottles for $5, express prepaid. It is positively free from all opiates or dangerous drugs.

Sold by All Druggists. aug. 10-2p

President Mewborne.

Continued next week.

A WEEK'S NEWS

GATHERED FROM EVERY QUARTER OF THE WORLD

And Briefly Told For the Readers of The Caucasian.

The People's Party in New York.

New York, Aug. 20.—The Populists of the city of New York have determined to nominate their own city and county ticket, and have organized labor to enter the field of politics and unite forces under their standard. The Populists of the State will also hold a convention and put a State ticket in the field. The convention has been called to meet in Saratoga, Sept. 11th and 12th.

Congressional Nominations.

Branch has been renominated by the Democrats in the First district, Crawford renominated in the Ninth district, Cooke nominated to succeed Bunn in the Fourth district, and Settle renominated by the Republicans in the Fifth district.

At Terre Haute last Friday Alex trotted the fastest mile trotted during 1894, making an average of 2:05 5-6 for three heats. Directum no longer holds alone the world's record for the fastest mile trotter in a race but shares the honor equally with the four-year-old mare who is expected to break the world's record during the fall.

The war between Japan and China has developed into something serious. So far the affray has been uninteresting to outsiders but the news comes that the government of Japan has just loaned £1,000,000 from the syndicate of Berlin brokers and we may now expect a lively time over the troubled waters.

The State Temperance convention was held in Greensboro last week Thirty-one counties were represented and permanent organization was effected. The convention was a very conservative body and seemed greatly in earnest and free from partisan influence.

The trial of Conductor Goodman who killed Col. Parsons at Covington, Va., a short time ago, came off last week. The defendent was found guilty of homicide in the second degree and was sentenced for 18 years in the penitentiary.

The Georgia Pacific Railway was sold last Saturday to the Drexel, Morgan Company. There was only one bidder and one bid, $500,000, and the Georgia Pacific passed into the gigantic Southern Railway system.

The damage to the corn crop in parts of Kansas and Nebraska is so great that the St. Joseph and Grand Island railroads have issued orders for the abandonment of over a dozen stations on its line.

Rev. Thomas Dixon, of New York, delivered his famous lecture on "The Gates of Heaven and Hell in Modern Babylon," at the Academy of Music in Raleigh last Tuesday night.

Tillman supporters in South Carolina have nominated John Cary Evans for Governor and Dr. Limberman for Lieut.-Governor. The convention adopted the Omaha platform.

It is reported that the cotton crop in some portions of the State has been damaged up to 50 per cent. in the last two weeks by the numerous heavy rains.

Congress is scheduled to adjourn next week. Chairman Wilson is of the opinion that the tariff bill will become a law without the President's signature.

During a severe storm at Ayden, Pitt Co., a two story store was blown down and two children were killed by lightning.

Congressman Settle, of the fifth district, has challenged Mr. Graham, his Democratic opponent. for a joint canvass.

The Republicans of the Ninth Judicial district have nominated Henry F. Starbuck for Judge and W. L. Mott for Solicitor.

The recent freshet in Black River was the biggest ever known. It has done a great deal of damage to crops.

One day recently thirty-three men, with dogs and guns, killed three bears in Carteret county.

In the recent engagements between China and Japan the Japs got decidedly the worst of it.

Ceasario Santo Geronimo, the assassinator of President Carnot, was executed last Friday.

Pamlico won the race at Terre Haute on the 15th, lowering her record to 2:10.

About two hundred fresh cases of cholera are reported daily in Galicia.

Cruiser Montgomery Bound North.

WILMINGTON, N. C., Aug. 21.—The United States cruiser Montgomery, at Southport for a week past as training ship for the North Carolina naval reserves, sailed for Hampton Roads to-day, the cruise of the reserves having come to a close.

The First Bale of New North Carolina cotton.

The first bale of new cotton was carried to Wadesboro yesterday by Mr. W. H. Odom, of McFarland, who is the People's party candidate for clerk of the court of Anson Co.

Mr. Gudger Gets a Piece of Pie.

H. A. Gudger of Buncombe county gets a twenty-five hundred dollar position with traveling expenses in the Department of Justice.

President Spencer has purchased the railroad between Winston and Wilkesboro, the Western North Carolina and the Durham and Oxford road and they now enter into the Sourthern.

F. A. Woodard, of Wilson, was renominated for Congress by the Democrats of the second district at Rocky Mount yesterday.

Hon. Thomas E. Watson has been unanimously nominated for Congress by the tenth district of Georgia.

W. E. Daniel E q. has been nominated for Solicitor by the Democrats of the second district.

Arrangements are being made to get Bob Ingersoll to come to Charlotte to lecture.

Rutherford County Republican Convention—Eaves Beaten at Home.

Special to the Observer.]

Rutherfordton, Aug. 20.—Rutherford county Republican convention appointed as delegates to the Republican State convention to be held in Raleigh on the 30th inst. J. W. Biggerstaff and Nathan Scoggins; alternates, M. W. Logan and James Logan. All are opposed to Eaves' course in favor of co-operation with the Democrats. They will endorse the non-partisan Judiciary named by the People's party.

The convention endorsed Richmond Pearson for Congress.

THAT TIRED FEELING

Is a dangerous condition directly due to depleted or impure blood. It should not be allowed to continue, as in its debility the system is especially liable to serious attacks of illness. Hood's Sarsaparilla is the remedy for such a condition, and also for that weakness which prevails at the change of season, climate or life

Hood's Pills are purely vegetable, carefully prepared from the best ingredients. 25c.

NOTICE.

People's party mass meeting is called for Gaston county to meet at the Court House in Dallas on Saturday, August 25th, 1894, for the purpose of nominating a Representative and county ticket. All voters who are opposed to present conditions and are ready to vote for a change as laid down in the State platform of the People's party, adopted at Raleigh, Aug. 1st, 1894, regardless of past party affiliations are respectfully invited to participate.

William Bell, Chrm.,
P. P. Ex. Com.

The People's party convention of Rockingham county will meet at Wentworth, Sept. 26th, instead of Aug. 29th as appeared in last issue of the Caucasian.

W. D. Wall, Chrm.

The Past Guarantees The Future

The fact that Hood's Sarsaparilla has cured thousands of others is certainly sufficient reason for belief that it will cure you. It makes pure, rich, healthy blood, tones and strengthens the nerves, and builds up the whole system. Remember

Hood's Sarsaparilla Cures

Be Sure to get HOOD'S and Only HOOD'S.

Hood's Pills are especially prepared to be taken with Hood's Sarsaparilla. 25c. per box

CATARRH CANNOT BE CURED with Local Applications, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years, and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, price 75c.

People buy of concerns that keep themselves before the public—by advertising.

A SANITARY NECESSITY.



THE COLUMBIA PATENT VENTILATED CABINET OR BEDROOM COMMODE

Is absolutely odorless, and can be set up in any room having a chimney or stove pipe, by anyone. Needs no expensive plumbing. Costs nothing to keep in order. Made of OAK, well finished, with galvanized sanitary receptacle and all necessary fittings complete. Price, $12.00. Freight prepaid to any railway station in U. S. Guaranteed as represented or money refunded. Mention this paper. Not a luxury, but a necessity, a "never-of-doctor's-bills." Descriptive pamphlet and testimonials free. Endorsed by doctors. Mention this paper.

A BOON TO WOMEN AND CHILDREN

All the advantages of the most elaborate water closet, without deadly sewer gas. Absolutely necessary where there are no sewers. The effect on health is great, and expense so little that every family should have one. Write for circular.

DONALD KENNEDY & SON, Minneapolis, Minn.

MUSIC and SHORT HAND.

Miss Happer invites the attention of the public to the fact that she will be in readiness to commence her classes in Piano and Organ Music, Stenography and Typewriting, on Monday, September 3rd, 1894.

For terms, apply to her. She can be found in her room, in the PARLOR ST JAMES HOTEL.

Orders for Typewriting Solicited

Wilkinson Female Institute

Fall term of the 8th Annual Session opens Sept. 4th, 1894, and closes Jan 16th, 1895.

English, Classical, Mathematical, Scientific, Commercial, Music and Art School for young ladies and girls.

FACULTY—F. S. Wilkinson, Higher Math. Science; Mrs. A. W. Hughes, Literature, Elocution and Physical Culture. Miss Mary A. Leonard, Higher Eng French and Latin; Miss Mary Lee Dickson, Eng. Arith., Book-keeping, Stenography and Type-writing; Mr. W. W. Grier, A. B., German and Greek.

MUSIC AND ART DEPARTMENT.

Miss Mary L. Stump, (grad. of "New England Conservatory," Boston) Piano, Pipe Organs and Guitar; Miss Mabel W. Chamberlain, ("Voice pupil of Root of Chicago and art student under Carl Hecker of N. Y.,") Music and Art; Mr. James Mehegan, Violin.

Board from $8 to $11 per month. Tuition reduced to suit the times. Write for Catalogue

F. S. WILKINSON,
Aug. 23 1m.] Principal.

$2.75 Buys our 89 Natural Finish Baby Carriage complete with plated steel wheels, axle, springs, and one piece steam bent handle. Made of best material. Costly finish & reliable and guaranteed for 2 years. Shipped on 10 days' trial. FREIGHT PAID; no money required in advance. 70,000 in use. We are the oldest and best known concern of our kind. Reliable and responsible. Reference furnished in any town. Make and sell nothing but what we guarantee to be as represented, and at the lowest factory prices. WRITE TO-DAY for our large FREE illustrated catalogue of carriages and styles published.

OXFORD MFG. CO., 340 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

WE NEED ROOM!

In order to get it we will dispose of the remainder of our

SUMMER STOCK

In every Department at prices that will insure their quick disposition, so we can place our immense Stock of

FALL and WINTER GOODS,

Which we are daily receiving.

H. WEIL & BROS.,

(80, 82, 84 and 86 W. Center Street,)

Goldsboro, - - - - - North Carolina.

$19.50 $19.50.

A Solid Ash Antique Oak Finish

SUIT OF FURNITURE,

Consisting of

BEDSTEAD, 6 feet high,
DRESSER, with 24 x 18 German Bevel Mirror,
WASHSTAND, with Towel Back,
CENTER TABLE, with drawer,
TWO CANE SEAT CHAIRS,
ONE CANE SEAT ROCKER.

All complete and well packed for shipment. Hard time price $19.50. Illustration furnished upon application.

We refer to Editor of this paper, who has seen it, as to value and finish of Suit. Respectfully,

ROYALL & BORDEN,

FURNITURE DEALERS,

GOLDSBORO, - - - - - - - - - - NORTH CAROLINA.

THE CAUCASIAN.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., AUG. 23, '94.

WAYNE COUNTY.

LOOK AT THE LABEL.

On your paper. Do not look for the "blue cross" any more. We have put our list in mailing type. Your name is on a printed label with the date when your subscription expires. Be sure to send your renewal (if you want the paper another year) at least a week before your subscription expires.

INDEX TO NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Wilkinson Female Institute—F. S. Wilkinson, Principal.

Home Comfort—Wrought Iron Range Co., St. Louis, Mo.

☞We wish to request our readers when writing to any of the above companies to say that you saw the advertisement in THE CAUCASIAN.

The Democrat Gold Medal contest which was to have been held Saturday, Aug. 25th, at Salem church, has been postponed indefinitely.

Mr. E. G. Talton dropped into THE CAUCASIAN's office last Friday and presented the force with two fine watermelons, which were highly appreciated.

Capt. C. Frank Siler, Supt. of Holly Springs Academy, writes us that his school has opened under favorable auspices, over fifty students being enrolled and quite a number more are expected to arrive.

The parlors of St. James hotel have been secured by Miss Happer who will on Monday, Sept. 3rd, 1894, commence teaching music, stenography and typewriting. Those desiring to take instructions in any of these branches can apply to her for terms etc., at the St. James on and after said date.

The Monumental Bazaar which was held in this city last week did not close until Saturday night, having been kept open five days. The attendance, considering the season and other attractions, was all that could be desired and a handsome sum of money will be realized. The venerable couple, Mr. and Mrs Harper, who have so faithfully cared for the graves of the dead soldiers at Bentonsville, were unable to come to Goldsboro on account of the failing health of Mr. Harper.

At a meeting of the Goldsboro Graded School Board, Tuesday, Miss Sarah Pearsall, of Goldsboro, was elected teacher for the fifth and sixth grades, as these rooms have been overcrowded for the last few years, making an additional teacher necessary. Miss Pearsall is a graduate of the Goldsboro Graded School, and last year was a student at the State Normal and Industrial School at Greensboro. She has had experience in teaching. Mrs. M. O. Humphrey teacher of second grade, has received a flattering offer of a position in the State Normal and Industrial School. The Board, instead of accepting her resignation, decided to grant Mrs. Humphrey a vacation of one month at any time during the year that she may elect, and to put in a substiute for her for that time.

DIED—Sunday night, Aug 19th, 1894, at the home of her son, Mr. J. J. Robinson, Mrs. M. A. Robinson, relict of Mr. Hardy Robinson, in the 76th year of her age. The deceased was the mother of Mrs. S. Petteway and Mrs. Willis Brogden, of Goldsboro, and Mrs. W. P. Exum, of this county, Mrs. Robinson had been a faithful member of the Baptist church for fifty years, and at all times an active and consistent Christian lady. The funerrl services, conducted by Rev. C. A. Jenkins, were held at the Baptist church Monday evening at 5 o'clock and largely attended by mourning relatives and friends, who followed the remains to Willow Dale cemetery for interment.

Teachers' Association.

The first meeting of the Wayne County Teachers' Association will be held at the Graded school building in Goldsboro, Saturday, August 25th, beginning at 10 o'clock. The purpose of the meeting will be to effect a permanent organization, elect officers, and to form plans for the successful administration of the association hereafter. All teachers, whether of public or private schools, and all school officers in the county are eligible to membership. It has been deemed best to have no membership fee.

E. T. Atkinson, Pres.
Logan D. Howell, Sec. pro tem.

Pic-Nic at Natural Wells.

MR. EDITOR:—The 2nd annual pic-nic at Natural Wells, about two miles west of Magnolia, will be given Thursday, Aug. 30th. Everybody is invited to come and bring baskets. Good music for dancing and a good time in general is the programme. Yours truly,

Richard R. Mathis.

8TH SENATORIAL CONVENTION.

The convention for the 8th Senatorial District will be held in New Berne on Wednesday Sept. 12th, 1894. Dr. Cyrus Thompson and others will address the convention. Everybody are invited to attend regardless of party affiliations. G. L. Hardison,
Chairman Ex. Com.

MEETING OF STATE ALLIANCE.

The eighth annual meeting of the State Alliance, held last week at Greensboro, was a big success. The attendance was good and everything harmonious. Several counties were not represented, but they are among the best in the State, and the failure of the delegates to attend is not discouraging. The old officers, with one or two exceptions, were re-elected. The Coustitution was slightly amended. Female members feel that they ought not to be merely honorary members, but paying ones, and hereafter they will pay five cents per quarter as dues while the dues of the male members remains the same—25 cents per quarter. The national dues will be paid from the State treasury hereafter instead of collected from the members. The Finance Committee recommended a reduction in salaries to conform to the times and all the officers consented. The salary of the State Business Agent was reduced from $1,600 to $1,200; Secretary-Treasurer, $1,200 to $1,000; Trustee of the Business Agency Fund, $800 to $700. The President formerly got $3 per day when traveling on business for the Alliance. He will now get $2. The pay of the Executive Committeemen was reduced to the same extent. A number of new and re-organized Alliances were reported and the membership in the State is more than it was at this time last year.

The admirable address of President Mewborne, business-like report of State Agent Worth, resolutions adopted, and other matter appears elsewhere in this issue. Now let us all put our shoulders to the wheel and start afresh.—Progressive Farmer.

TOWNSHIP PRIMARIES.

Notice is hereby given requesting the voters of the several precincts of Wayne county to assemble at their respective polling places on Saturday, Sept. 1st, (or at an earlier day if the proper notice shall be given by their chairman) for the purpose of appointing delegates to the county convention, for the nomination of county officers. It is suggested that at these primaries the sense of the meeting be taken as to when the county convention shall be held—that is whether we shall have an early or a late convention. And I further request the chairmen and as many of the committee of each township as can conveniently do so, meet me at Goldsboro, Sept. 3rd, at 10 o'clock a. m., for consultation and business. Every friend of reform who feel that they can co-operate with us in bringing about this reform is requested to take part.

W. G. HOLLOWELL,
Chrm Ex Com. P. P.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Reading notices will be inserted in this column for 10 cents per line for each insertion.

WANTED.

A young man who understands the care of cattle and is a good milker. Must be trustworthy, kind, and willing to work. Address

T. B. Parker.
Goldsboro, N. C.
aug23-3t

The death of Dr. Cox leaves a fine opening for a good doctor in the Pikeville section. Pikeville offers to the right man a splendid opportunity to build up a good practice. Correspondence solicited, or rather come and see. Citizens.

The Fall Term of Littleton Female College, one of our most prosperous and successful Institutions for the higher education of young ladies, will begin Sept. the 5th, and a full attendance is expected. The health of the College last year was remarkably good. There was no serious sickness at all during the entire scholastic year. [Aug. 23-3t.

WHEAT FERTILIZERS.

Wanted, good responsible agents in every neighborhood to sell a well known and popular Wheat Guano. For prices, terms, &c, address

WILLIAMS & CLARK FERT. CO.,
No. 81 Fulton St., New York.
Aug. 9—6t.

TO THOSE TO WHOM IT MAY BE OF INTEREST.

The music school of Miss Lena M. Hudgins will be opened Thursday August 23rd, just next the residence of Mrs. Hattie Dortch, on William street. Tuition, $20 per term of twelve weeks. Bills payable monthly. Aug 2—tf.

Prescriptions, used successfully for over 20 years in practice, are now offered to the public:

Weyher's Diarrhœa Mixture, for Summer Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, Dysentery. 50 cents per bottle.

Weyher's Fever and Ague Pills for all malarial disorders, as ague, chills, intermittent fevers. 35 cts. per bottle.

Weyher's Liver Pills for constipation, headache, biliousness, &c. 25 cents per bottle.

Full directions on every package. Direct your orders to

DR. V. F. WEYHER,
Kinston, N. C.
June 7—3mos.

A PATRIOTIC POSITION.

THEY FAVOR A NON-PARTISAN JUDICIARY AND WILL CO-OPERATE FOR HONEST ELECTIONS AND HOME RULE.

The Republicans of Henderson County in Mass Meeting Assembled Declare:

1st. That the government should be of the people, and from the people, therefore we denounce the present system of county government which makes it possible for political henchmen to name the officials who levy our taxes and administer upon our most sacred and inalienable rights.

2nd. The elective system should be pure, and simple; therefore we denounce the present election laws which with their cumbersome machinery and the opportunities offered unscrupulous and unsworn registrars to vitiate the will of the people, makes fraud and corruption possible at the ballot box. Its absolute and unconditional repeal is demanded

3rd. Declaring for home rule and honest elections we declare our purpose to heartily co-operate with the People's party in securing these much needed reforms.

4th. The judiciary of North Carolina should be composed of its purest and ablest jurists. Believing also that it should be lifted from the mire and slough of partisan politics, we declare in favor of a non-partisan judiciary and to that end heartily endorse the action of the People's party in naming as worthy of their support for our court of last resort, those eminent, pure, and distinguished jurists, Walter Clark, W. T. Faircloth, D. M. Furches and H. G. Connor.

5th. In W. H. Worth, the People's party candidate for State Treasurer, we recognize an honest and capable man, and declare our purpose to give him a hearty and united support.

6th. Denouncing the repeal of the Sherman law we demand that our representatives in congress support any and all measures tending to the speedy remonetization of silver, and the placing of that metal in the dignified position it occupied prior to the act of 1873.

7th. Home industries and American labor demand a protective tariff. No man deserves the support of the Republicans of Henderson county who repudiates this principle.

In J. M. Candler, the People's party candidate for the Senate in the 34th District, we have presented for our suffrages an honest, capable and deserving citizen, bitterly opposed to the present system of county government, and pledged to repeal the in famous election law, which now disgraces our State, we declare it our purpose to give him the largest majority ever polled for a senatorial nominee in this county, and to bury his opponent R. L. Leatherwood so deeply that it will take the blast of Gabriel's horn to wake him from his political death. Our delegates to the senatorial convention are hereby instructed to endorse his candidacy.

DR. THOMPSON IN ALAMANCE.

"He was Delightfully Unfair and Pleasantly Pugnacious."

The Graham Gleaner had a good deal to say about a recent speech made in that county by State Lecturer Thompson, partly complimentary and partly uncomplimentary. We make the following extract:

"The State Lecturer of the Farmers' Alliance, Dr. Cyrus Thompson, made a public address at the court house last Wednesday. It was—as the speaker stated—a political, but non-partisan speech. It was well prepared from a literary standpoint, and well delivered. No one can deny that the talent of Dr. Thompson as an interesting and effective campaign speaker is more than ordinary. He has considerable humor—tells an anecdote well—is delightfully unfair and is pleasantly pugnacious. He spoke for two hours, and that time was distributed about as follows; Thirty minutes to a dissertation on the glories of freedom and the awfulness of slavery, with occasional references to the Fourth of July, and Runnymede. Ten Minutes to the thirty years of Republican rule and its high protective tariff, demonetization of silver, establishment of national banks and other things. One hour and twenty minutes to the Democratic party and its fourteen months rule. Of course it was in his denunciation of Democracy that the speaker was delightfully unfair and pleasantly pugnacious. Fraud in elections, and especially frauds in Eastern North Carolina during the last election, came in for a large part of the gentleman's most earnest and vehement condemnation"

A SUGGESTION.

Gath, N. C., Aug. 13, 1894.

EDITOR THE CAUCASIAN:

Two years ago the democrats sent Mr. E. C. Beddingfield to White Cross and other points in Orange county to teach Alliancemen Alliance principles and to instruct them as to how to vote for those principles, We think Mr. Beddingfield's speeches did the Alliance much good, and would suggest that they send him back now to teach democrats democratic principles and instruct them the way of democracy. With best wishes for you and THE CAUCASIAN.

A REFORMER.

Savannah, Ga., April 27, 1889.

Having used three bottles of P. P. P. for impure blood and general weakness, and having derived great benefits from the same, having gained 11 pounds in weight in four weeks, I take great pleasure in recommending it to all unfortunates like

Yours truly,
JOHN MORRIS.

Office of J. N. McElroy, Druggist,
Orlando, Fla., April 20, 1891.

Messrs. Lippman Bros., Savannah, Ga.:

Dear Sirs—I sold three bottles of P. P. P., large size yesterday, and one bottle small size to-day.

The P. P. P. cured my wife of rheumatism winter before last. It came back on her the past winter and a half bottle, $1.00 size, relieved her again, and she has not had a symptom since.

I sold a bottle of P. P. P. to a friend of mine, one of his turkeys, a small one took sick, and his wife gave it a teaspoonful, that was in the evening, and the little fellow turned over like he was dead, but next morning was up hollowing and well.

Yours respectfully,
J. N. McELROY.

Savannah, Ga., March 17, 1891.

Messrs. Lippman Bros., Savannah, Ga.:

Dear Sirs—I have suffered from rheumatism for a long time, and did not find a cure until I found P. P. P., which completely cured me. Yours truly,

ELIZA F. JONES,
16 Orange St., Savannah, Ga.

THE $25.00 PREMIUM

WHICH THE CAUCASIAN OFFERED IS BEING COMPETED FOR.

Two More Letters—The Caucasian has Struck the Key Note.

No. 46.

EDITOR THE CAUCASIAN, Goldsboro, N. C.:—In writing for your $25.00 offer to show how to get as near as possible to a fair election under the present election law, I will suggest, let the chairman of each People's party township committee call a meeting of his committee prior to the meeting of the county commissioners at which meeting the inspectors of election will be appointed, and appoint at least one honest, resolute and determined Populist from each voting precinct in his county to be present at said meeting of the commissioners and respectfully ask the appointment of one half of the inspectors. If this request is not granted, then for the chairman of the county executive committee to call a meeting of his committee and appoint at least five voters for each voting precinct whose business shall be to examine the registration books from time to time to see that Populists are registered and properly so, and to be on hand when the polls are opened on election day and to remain present until the polls are closed and the returns are made up, and also to secure a copy of the returns. In fact the five Populists should be appointed any way.

Very respectfully,
H. Berry.

Swan Quarter, N. C., Aug. 14, '94.

No. 47.

Wilson, N. C., Aug. 17, '94.

EDITOR THE CAUCASIAN:

Seeing in your paper a $25 00 reward to the one that would tell how to get an honest election in North Carolina in the coming campaign I will offer this plan:

At every precinct in each county when the majority of the voters have arrived at their precinct, have two lines drawn, one for the Democrats and one for the People's party, and let each party have a register to record the name and number of each one and let the registers also note all who come in after he has registered all who were in the lines and then let both registers meet at the county seat and compare their registers with the returning board of each county.

I am a Dem-Populist and bitterly opposed to the plutocrats. My age is 79 years; I was born three miles from Goldsboro on Stony Creek.

Alfred Thompson.

JOHNSTON COUNTY REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

A convention of the Republicans of Johnston county was held in Smithfield on the 18th day of Aug., 1894, for the purpose of electing delegates to our next State convention and also to the Congressional and Judicial conventions.

The same was called to order by D. W. Fuller, county chairman, at 1 o'clock p. m., who on motion was made permanent chairman, and J. D. Massey elected secretary. Whereupon the following were duly elected delegates to the State convention to be held in Raleigh on the 30th inst., to wit:

D. W. Fuller, John Sanders, Jos. Stephenson and J. M. Beckwith, who upon motion were also to act as delegates in the Congressional and Judicial conventions.

A committee having been appointed to prepare and report suitable resolutions for the action of the convention, reported the following:

"We, the Republicans of Johnston county in convention assembled, do re-affirm our faith in the principles of the Republican party as enunciated in the State and National platforms in 1892.

2nd—"We condemn the methods of the Democratic machine of Johnston county by which they carried the election in 1892—perpetrating the most glaring frauds ever committed in the county.

3rd—"That the making of Johnston county the banner Democratic county of the State was the result of these frauds.

"Under these circumstances we consider it to be the duty of every voter opposed to the methods of the present machine democracy to co-operate in the next election to prevent these frauds.

Whereas, The People's party of North Carolina in their State convention on the 1st day of August, 1894, took steps tending to a union or co-operation with the Republican party in the ensuing election by declaring their intention to vote for Hon. W. T. Faircloth for Chief Justice of the Supreme court, and Hon. D. M. Furches for Associate Justice—two of our most reliable and trust worthy Republicans.

"And whereas the said party (People's) and their said convention adopted a platform that the machine democracy dare not assail, therefore, we do hereby declare our purpose to co-operate with them in the coming election for the purpose above every other consideration of removing from our statutes the present infamous and fraudulent election law, and substituting a law under which we can have fair elections and a true count of the votes cast. This we consider the paramount issue of the approaching campaign, and upon which every element opposed to the unscrupulous methods of the present Democratic machine ought to unite and thus make a long pull, a strong pull and a pull altogether in defense of our dearest rights and liberties which are now in jeopardy, Therefore

"Resolved 1st, That the delegates selected by this convention use all honorable efforts to effect a co-operation of the People's party and Republicans in the ensuing election, and they are hereby instructed accordingly.

2nd, "That a committee of one from each township of the county be appointed by the chairman of this convention to confer with a similar committee of the People's party for the selection of candidates that will be agreeable to both parties, and thus secure their full and earnest co-operation for the election of the candidates selected. Said committee to report to our next regular county convention."

In compliance with the last resolution the chairman appointed the following committee:

A R Duncan, S E Creech, John R Coates, R M Barbour, E J D Boykin, Jeremiah Lee, W T Cox, J H Adams, J T Rains, Alvin Rains, Wesley G Narron, Josiah Pulley, Jesse Creech, Isaac Byrd, Ashley W Smith.

On motion the convention adjourned to meet again on the 22nd day of Sept. next.

D. W. Fuller, Chrm.
J. D. Massey, Secty.

Joint Discussion

BETWEEN THE PEOPLE'S PARTY AND DEMOCRATIC PARTY AT SMITHFIELD ON AUGUST 28TH.

On August 28th, 1894, at 12 o'clock, M., at Smithfield, N. C., there will be a joint debate between Hon. Chas. M. Cooke, nominee for congress for this district, representing the Democrats, and Hon. W. H. Kitchin, ex-member of congress, representing the People's party. Each man will speak one hour and a quarter and have a reply of 15 minutes. Hon. Chas. M. Cook will open the debate. Let all attend. A large crowd and perfect order are promised and the issues of the canvass will be ably discussed. James H. Pou,
Chr'm Dem. Ex. Com.
W. R. Creech,
Chr'm P. P. Ex. Com.
August 17th, 1894.

CAPT. KITCHIN TO SPEAK AT TARBORO.

(Special to THE CAUCASIAN)

Tarboro, N. C., Aug. 22, '94.

Hon. W. H. Kitchin has accepted an invitation to speak in Tarboro on Wednesday, August 29th at 3 o'clock, p. m. Let us greet Capt. Kitchin with a large crowd.

James B. Lloyd.

WOMEN ARE QUICK

to appreciate a good thing. Every good housekeeper has longed for some NEW shortening, better and more healthful than has heretofore been known.

COTTOLENE

fills this long felt want, and this explains why when once used all good cooks continue to use

COTTOLENE.

Made only by
N. K. FAIRBANK & CO.,
CHICAGO AND ST. LOUIS.

Maj. Wm. A. Guthrie's Appointments.

Maj. Wm. A. Guthrie will speak in the interest of the People's party at the following times and places:

Fayetteville,	Monday, Sept.		3rd
Dunn,	Wednesday,	"	5th
Smithfield,	Thursday,	"	6th
Tarboro,	Friday,	"	7th
Williamston,	Saturday,	"	8th
Hertford,	Monday,	"	10th
Elizabeth City,	Tuesday,	"	11th
Gatesville,	Wednesday,	"	12th
Winton,	Thursday,	"	13th
Halifax,	Friday,	"	14th
Northampton Co.,	Saturday,	"	15th

Speaking each day at 12 o'clock except at Tarboro where it will begin at 2 o'clock.

MARION BUTLER, Chrm.

EACH WANTS THE LITTLE BOY.

Mr. and Mrs. Faison in Court Over the Possession of Their Son.

There was a brief hearing upon the writ of habeas corpus obtained by Henry L. Faison, of the village of Faison, N. C., before Judge Truax, in the Supreme court chambers on Tuesday, says the New York Herald, to compel his wife to produce in court their child Raymond, and show cause why he should not have its custody.

Mrs. Isabelle Lippencott Faison was married to Henry L. Faison about six year ago, and until about a year ago they lived in the village of Faison, N. C., when it is charged, Mrs. Faison left her husband and came to this city to live. She has been living at No. 114 West 104th street. Her husband states that she is not a proper person to have the custody of the child.

Lawyers for both parties agreed to submit all their papers in the case in a few days, when the Judge will decide who is the proper custodian of the little fellow.

A STRONG ENDORSEMENT.

Washington, N. C., July 2, '94.

We, the undersigned citizens of this place, take pleasure in recommending Mr. W. W. Ballew, the superintendent of the Range company, and his efficient corps of salesmen. They have made this place headquarters for three months and had dealings with a great many of our best citizens, and have proven themselves to be men of integrity and ability, prompt to meet each and every engagement of their company, and worthy of the confidence and respect of all good people, wherever they go:

Seth Bridgman, President Bank of Washington; Thos. J. Latham, Cashier Bank of Washington; W. B. Rodman, Mayor of Washington; M. J Fowler, Chief of Police of Washington; C. W. Tayloe, Postmaster, Washington; R. T. Hodges, Sheriff Beaufort County; G. Wilkens, Clerk Superior Court; O. K. Stilley, Register of Deeds; Dr. D. T. Tayloe; Dr. Joshua Tayloe; Dr. S. T. Nicholson; Dr. P. A. Nicholson; Geo. A. Spencer, Manager Hotel Nicholson; Baugham & Bragaw, Commission Merchants; Jonathan Havens, Jr., Miller; J. K. Hoyt, Merchant; Thos. P. Howard, Liveryman; Jos. G. Chauncey, Liveryman; Geo. H. Hill, Liveryman; H. H. Carrow, Chas. E. Wanab, J. G Griffin.

Caller (looking at picture)—Does your mama paint?

Little Son—Yes; but she's through with that an' is putting on the powder now. She'll be down in a minute.

THE NORTH CAROLINA
College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.

Offers Three Technical Courses:
The Course in Agriculture;
The Course in Science;
The Course in Mechanical and Civil Engineering.

Each course is broad and thorough, and the institution is now equipped for excellent work. Expenses very moderate. Session opens September 6th. For Catalogues, address

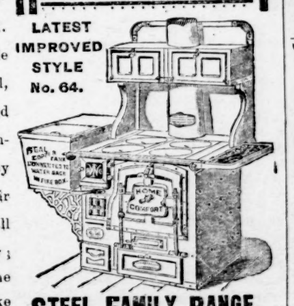
ALEX Q. HOLLADAY, Pres.,
July 26-2mos.] Raleigh, N. C.

STEEL RANGES.

These Ranges are the most complete, convenient and durable apparatus that has ever been invented. It is manufactured out of malleable iron and cold rolled wrought steel, consequently it will stand heat and hard usage without the slightest danger of breakage. For baking they cannot be excelled, as the oven is air tight and the fires circulated all around it, heating all sides equally; it also has a governor whereby the heat can be regulated so as to bake quick or slow.

Below are a few of the many testimonials of some of the best citizens of South Carolina, Florida and this State.

HOME COMFORT



STEEL FAMILY RANGE.

Made almost WHOLLY of MALLEABL IRON and WROUGHT STEEL.

OVER 230,000 NOW IN ACTUAL USE.

This Range Is SOLD ONLY BY OUR TRAVELING SALESMAN from our own wagons throughout the country.

WROUGHT IRON RANGE CO.,
Sole Manufacturers. ST. LOUIS, MO.

TESTIMONIALS:

Washington, N. C., May 29, '94.

We, the undersigned citizens, most cheerfully recommend our Home Comfort Steel Range, which are undoubtedly the most durable stoves that have ever been sold here. They are models of neatness and conveniences, use very little fuel, draw splendidly, heat quickly, but throw out very little heat in the room; supply an abundance of hot water, and are the quickest and most perfect bakers we ever saw.

BEAUFORT COUNTY.

Jas. W. Hodges, Sam Hodges, Ashley Ball, J. G. Latham, Ben Brady, D. Baynor, H. H. Waters, R. P. Fulford, Levy Stubbs, W. M. Woolard, Jos. Edwards, R. D. Wall, Jno. T. Gaylord, Mrs. H. Gaylord, J. P. Archable, H. D. Satterthwaite, H. H. Hill, R. Brynn, J. L. Patchiff.

PITT COUNTY.

J. J. Laughinghouse, W. E. Proctor, W. H. Galloway, J. B. Galloway, H. M. Jones, Geo. E. Little, J. A. K. Tucker, B. F. Patrick,

Bennettsville, S. C.,
December 1, '93.

We, the undersigned citizens of Marlboro county, each bought one of the Wrought Iron Ranges sold here ten years ago, and have just replaced them with a New Home Comfort Steel Range, which from their construction and the material used, we feel confident will last three times as long as the old ones, and besides they have many more conveniences:

Thos. Adams, W. B. Odom, Peter T. Smith, George Ballard, S. R. Barrington, Mrs. Lucy Goodwin, A. B. Covington, J. H. Smith, Harris Odom, Eli Chavis, King Odom, Eliab Chavis,

We are using a Home Comfort Steel Range and find it to be all that is claimed for it by its salesmen. It bakes perfectly, require less wood, and does everything in a more satisfactory manner than any range or stove we have ever seen. We think it well worth the price paid for it.

A. P. BASKIN,
State Sec'y Florida Alliance.
G. B. COLLINS,
State Lecturer Florida Alliance.

OAK RIDGE INSTITUTE

Fitting School for Young Men and Boys. For College, for Business, for Life. Equipment superb; Location, Piedmont Hills, famed for beauty and health. 237 students from several States in all Departments. Highest endorsement of leading College men and Business Public. Terms to suit the hard times. Write for Catalogue.

July 12—6t.] J. A. & M. H. HOLT, OAK RIDGE, N. C.

GUILFORD COLLEGE.

The advantages of this prosperous college, open to young men and young women. Four large commodious buildings. Noted for its christian, and home-like healthful influence. Classical, scientific, Latin-scientific courses. Normal, business, art and music departments. College and society libraries, scientific laboratory and cabinet. Faculty of 12 able instructors. Charges moderate. For catalogues address, PRESIDENT HOBBS or TREASURER WHITE, Guilford College, N. C.

June 21—2mos.



See Our Sterling Silver. Ladies' Belts, Hair Pins, Hat Pins, Combs, Hat Marks, and Sterling Silver Novelties.

☞DO YOU WANT THE PICTURE OF YOUR WIFE OR YOUR SWEETHEART, In Your Watch? We can do it for you in the best of Style.

WATTS & WATTS,
GOLDSBORO, N. C.

A GOOD TIME

TO BUY. IT CERTAINLY LOOKS LIKE THE MARKET HAD

Struck Bottom on Sugar and Flour.

My Stock embraces almost any thing you may want. MY PRICES, quality considered,

Are as Low as Same Goods

CAN BE BOUGHT ANYWHERE.

MY GOODS ARE BOUGHT RIGHT.

And I will make it to your interest to trade with me. Give me a call and see if I can not do a little better for you than you have been doing elsewhere. Respectfully,

I. B. FONVIELLE,
WALNUT STREET, GOLDSBORO, N. C.

DO
U
Know
The cheapest place
To buy groceries
Is
At
BIZZELL BROS. & CO

THE LEADING GROCERS,
GOLDSBORO, - - - - - N. C.

Holly Springs Academy.

Fall Term Opens August 13th, '94.

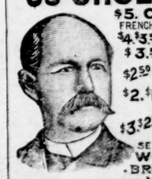
Tuition, $1.00 to $3.00 per month. Children of Ministers Free. Music $2.50 per month. Art $5.00 per Term. Board $7.00 per month. For further information address

C. F. SILER, PRINCIPAL,
Holly Springs,
Wake Co., N. C.



You can find anything in the Jewelry line. Watches, Clocks, Chains, Silver and Silver plated ware, Hairpins, Belts with sterling silver buckles and anything else. You can have your watch, clock or any piece of jewelry repaired and guaranteed to give satisfaction. You can have the Best Engraving done on anything. WHERE? At L. D. GIDDENS' JEWELRY STORE, No. 88 West Centre St., Sign the Street Clock. GOLDSBORO, - - - - - NORTH CAROLINA.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3 SHOE IS THE BEST. NO SQUEAKING.



$5. CORDOVAN, FRENCH & ENAMELLED CALF. $4. $3.50 FINE CALF & KANGAROO. $3.50 POLICE, 3 SOLES. $2.50 $2. WORKINGMENS EXTRA FINE. $2. $1.75 BOYS' SCHOOL SHOES. LADIES. $3. $2.50 $2. $1.75 BEST DONGOLA. SEND FOR CATALOGUE. W. L. DOUGLAS, BROCKTON, MASS.

You can save money by purchasing W. L. Douglas Shoes.

Because, we are the largest manufacturers of advertised shoes in the world, and guarantee the value by stamping the name and price on the bottom, which protects you against high prices and the middleman's profits. Our shoes equal custom work in style, easy fitting and wearing qualities. We have them sold everywhere at lower prices for the value given than any other make. Take no substitute. If your dealer cannot supply you, we can. Sold by

HOOD & BRITT,
GOLDSBORO, N. C.

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FAISON, N. C.

H. T. HAM,
MT. OLIVE, N. C.

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under reasonable conditions. Our FREE 96 page catalogue will explain why we can afford it.

Draughon's Practical Business College,

NASHVILLE, TENN. (Write for catalogue.)

Book-keeping, Shorthand, Penmanship and Telegraphy. We spend more money in the interest of our Employment Department than half the Business Colleges take in as tuition. 4 weeks by our method teaching book-keeping is equal to 12 weeks by the old plan. 11 teachers. 600 students past year, no vacation; enter any time. CHEAP BOARD. We have recently prepared books especially adapted to

HOME STUDY.

Sent on 60 days trial. Write us and explain "your wants." N. B.—We pay $5. cash for all vacancies as book-keepers, stenographers, teachers, clerks, etc., reported to us, provided we fill same.

A Pointer To Advertisers.

THE CAUCASIAN not only has the largest paid up subscription list in North Carolina, but it goes to more homes in Wayne and adjoining counties than all the other papers in Wayne county combined.

THERE IS NO MYSTERY IN

Miller's Emulsion Cod Liver Oil;

ITS SUPERIORITY OVER OTHER EMULSIONS LIES IN THE PURITY OF INGREDIENTS USED AND SKILL IN MAKING IT. FOR SALE ONLY AT

Miller's Drug Store,

Feb. 1—1y.] Goldsboro, N. C.

Scientists tell us that there are

10 Pounds of glue

in every man's body. We intend to

STICK

to the low prices at which we are selling goods, if it uses up our entire supply. We don't know what

YOU WANT,

but we have it. It is in

OUR STORE.

Come to see us and you shall have it at a price that will make you stick to us.

A. J. Harrell & Son,

(On Walnut Street, at the Centennial Pump,)

Goldsboro, N. C.

Feb. 1—1y.

HOW TO MAKE MONEY

IS EXPLAINED BELOW.

Just Look: 2,000 yards pants cloth 9 to 35c. a yard, 1,000 yards calico 5c. and up, 1,000 yards ginghams 5c. and up, heavy checked and white homespun only 5c., bed ticking 7½ to 15c., best satteen 9c., Bedford cords 9c., Cheviots, Lorose's muslin and bleaching, and lots of notions very low, umbrellas 50 to $1.25, hats 35 to $1.25.

Shoes, Shoes.

WE LEAD, OTHERS FOLLOW.

Every pair warranted all leather; women's 90c. to $1.75, men's 90c. to $2.25, children's 25 to $1.55; pants 90c. to $2.50, trunks $1.25 to $2.25; almost all kinds of groceries, rice 5c., vinegar 20c., coffee 20c., big cut in flour, one car load very cheap, from $2.75 to $3.50 per barrel; snuff from 30 to 40c. per lb; headquarters for Tobacco: 500 lbs Lucile 25cts, crown head, 400 lbs at 25c. 1,000 lbs different kinds from 15 to 60c. a lb. Lots of other goods too numerous to mention. This stock must be sold by September 1st, regardless of profit; give me a call and be convinced.

Ed. L. Edmundson & Bro.,
THE HUSTLERS,
Goldsboro, - - - North Carolina.

Maxwell & McGee,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND

SHIPPERS of COUNTRY PRODUCE

ALSO DEALERS IN

GROCERIES, BUILDING LIME, GUANO, ETC.

☞Kerosene Oil a Specialty—we keep the best made. Be sure to see our "Paragon Oil Can," the greatest novelty and convenience out.

MAXWELL & McGEE,
Goldsboro, N. C.

A GRAND DISCOVERY!

WANTED—A live man or woman in every county where we have not already secured a representative to sell our "Nevada Silver" SOLID METAL Knives, Forks and Spoons to consumers; a solid metal white as silver; no plate to wear off; goods guaranteed to wear a lifetime; cost about one-tenth that of silver; the chance of a lifetime; agents average from $50 to $100 per week, and meet with ready sales everywhere, so great is the demand for our Solid Metal Goods. Over One Million Dollars' worth in daily use. Case of samples Free. Address Standard Silverware Co., Dept. 13, Boston, Mass.

FOR THE RUPTURED

DUNN'S AIR PAD ELASTIC BELT TRUSS IS THE BEST.

can be worn day and NIGHT with perfect comfort. (Odd and clean) Any One can fit it. All Trusses Guaranteed. Sent by mail or express prepaid on receipt of price $2.50. Sealed circulars sent on application. HAUSSMANN & DUNN 211 Madison St., Chicago. Mfrs. of all Kinds of Surgical Appliances and Veterinary Goods.

Press Opinions.

Our Southern Democrats.

(Richmond Dispatch.)

It is surprising and rather amusing than otherwise to witness the inconsistent alacrity with which a Democratic State convention will amidst thunders of applause laud Mr. Cleveland to the skies for his policy, and then proceed at once to pass a resolution denouncing in unmeasured terms what is known to be his financial or silver policy. The participants seem to be blissfully unaware of the light in which they make themselves appear before the public. But if they are content with their course nobody else need complain. There is not one Southern State perhaps whose Democrats are not silverites, and there is not one Southern State perhaps whose Democrats would refuse to pass a resolution applauding the strongest supporter of the gold-bugs to be found in the Union—namely, Mr. Cleveland.

Wants Him to Come with More Questions.

(Our Home)

Where is not to be found a better, cheaper and more just administration of government than in North Carolina? Why should any man who is really interested in the welfare of the dear old State wish to change it?—Monroe Journal.

Where will you find a meaner, more cowardly and vicious gang of partisans than those that so sneakingly stabbed the charter of the greatest farmers' organization of the State, thus effecting the interest of more than 50,000 honest toilers of the State? Where will you find a State that has an election law under which more stealing is done than under the present Democratic election law of North Carolina? Where will you find a county government system that is more centralizing, and more undemocratic than our present system? Come with some more questions, brother.

Why Was It?

(Hickory Mercury.)

If the People's party is full of office seekers as the Democrats, say, why is it they went out of their party for judges on their State ticket. Why didn't they put Skinner, Kitchin and Guthrie on, anyhow? When you hear men say the People's party is made up of office seekers call their attention to this scriptural act of theirs, "prefering on one another."

When the people meet in any other way than under the control of the bosses, the little lickspittles in the cities and one-horse towns call them anarchist, especially if farmers seem to be in it.

Mostly Populists.

(Carthage Free Press.)

Farm, Field and Fireside took a vote of its readers recently. Of 20,392 votes cast the People's party got 13,236; Prohibitionist, 2,588; Republican, 2,474; Democrat, 2,095. On the silver question there were 20,012 votes for free coinage and 421 in favor of gold monometalism. Farm, Field and Fireside is in no sense a Populist paper, but its investigations disclose the fact that Populist sentiment is growing very rapidly.

Disfranchises Himself.

(Populist, Conway, Ark.)

If you don't vote for what you want, you disfranchise yourself. The justice of our demands is not now questioned by sensible reading men. You, democrats and republicans we mean, want the principles of your party enacted into law just as we do, but you don't want it done under the leadership of Populists.

The Distinction.

(Record, Marshall, Mo.)

The millionaire sets his own limit to the amount of taxes he pays and the government accepts it. The government sets the amount for the poor man and he must pay it.

A Difference.

(Arkansas Farmer.)

The difference between the republicans and democrats, the republicans advertise their shortcomings while the democrats try to cover theirs.

☞Nearly every man who has advertised in THE CAUCASIAN has taken the trouble to assure us that he was highly satisfied with the results.

STATE EDUCATION.

Facts and Figures That Make Plain the Whole Matter.

(Communicated.)

1. There are about 370,000 white children of school age in North Carolina. Of these not more than 35,000, being less than one tenth, go to private schools, leaving 35,000, or nine tenths, dependent upon State schools. Nine white children out of ten in North Carolina if educated at all must be educated by State aid.

2. The money that supports the common schools is derived from the following sources: the poll tax, fines, forfeitures and penalties, the liquor tax and a school tax of 16 cents on every $100 of listed property. The school fund is used exclusively for the common schools, nor can it be used legally for other purposes.

3. For the annual support of common schools in North Carolina is required about $761,000. The daily cost of the schools is about $12,000. It takes $48,000 for four days.

4. For the annual support of higher education for the whites in North Carolina is required $44,000, as follows:

The University,	$20,000
Agricultural and Mechanical College,	10,000
Normal and Industrial School	12,500
Cullowhee Normal School,	1,500
Total,	$44,000

This is the annual appropriation for maintenance, and does not include repairs.

This money comes, not from the common school fund. It could not be added to the common school fund, unless by a special act of the Legislature. Even if it were so added, and the State institutions for higher education were destroyed, not four days would be added to the length of the common school term.

5. The $44,000 annually appropriated for the support of higher education comes from the general fund in the treasury, but does not include poll tax money, which is appropriated to other purposes by the Constitution. No man in the State contributes anything to support higher education, if he only pays poll tax. All that he pays goes to common schools to support the poor.

The property in the State is listed at $260,000,000. A tax of 1⅓ cents on the $100 will yield $45,000 being $1,000 more than is annually appropriated to white education in North Carolina. Therefore tax payers contribute as follows to support higher education:

A man who pays only poll tax contributes nothing. A man who is listed ot $100 pays less than 1⅓ cts. A man who is listed at $1,000 pays less than 17½ cents. A man who is listed at 5,000 pays less than 87½ cents

Nine-tenths of the tax payers in North Carolina being listed at less than $1,000 pays less than 17½ cents to support the University, the Agricultural and Mechanical College, the Normal and Industrial School and the Cullowhee school. Instead of higher education being supported by a tax on the many for the benefit of the few, it is a tax on the few for the benefit of the many. Besides the poor boys at the higher institutions are the ones that get the benefit of scholarships, loans, and labor for self support.

6. In one of the largest and best counties in North Carolina there are 5,529 tax payers; and they contribute as follows to support higher education. Only 546 pay as as much as 17½c, only 17 pay more than 87½c, while 766 pay nothing at all.

7. Higher education in North Carolina costs the masses of the people practically nothing, and cost very few tax payers over 17½c. It is the cheapest thing in the State and yet the most valuable.

8. What North Carolina spends for higher education may best be seen by a comparison with the amount spent by other States. The following figures are furnished by the State Superintendents, and do not include appropriations for repairs, buildings, &c. They represent the annual appropriations for maintenance: North Carolina, $44,000; South Carolina, $107,000; Virginia, $129,000; Georgia, $61,000; West Virginia, $2,000; Connecticut, $80,000; Vermont, $32,000; Rhode Island, $30,000; Pennsylvania, $130,000; New York, $506,000; Ohio, $123,000; Michigan, $351,000; Minnesota, $202,000; Illinois, $154,000; Colorado, $250,000; Nebraska, $196,000; South Dakota, $80,000.

The list is not complete as every State in the Union might be added.

9. It thus appears from facts and figures (1) that North Carolina should do more and not less for education; (2) that the masses of the people will get neither lower nor higher education without State aid; (3) that the burden of supporting higher education in North Carolina, rests upon very few tax payers and not heavily upon them; (4) that those who are making the biggest fuss about this burden are not helping to bear it. X

P. P. P.

PRICKLY ASH, POKE ROOT AND POTASSIUM

Makes Marvelous Cures in Blood Poison Rheumatism and Scrofula

Pimples, Blotches and Old Sores Catarrh, Malaria and Kidney Troubles

Are entirely removed by P.P.P

—Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium, the greatest blood purifier on earth.

ABERDEEN, O., July 21, 1891.
MESSRS. LIPPMAN BROS., Savannah, Ga.: DEAR SIRS—I bought a bottle of your P. P. P. at Hot Springs, Ark., and it has done me more good than three months' treatment at the Hot Springs. Send three bottles C. O. D.
Respectfully yours,
JAS. M. NEWTON,
Aberdeen, Brown County, O.

Capt. J. D. Johnston.

To all whom it may concern: I hereby testify to the wonderful properties of P. P. P. for eruptions of the skin. I suffered for several years with an unsightly and disagreeable eruption on my face. I tried every known remedy but in vain, until P. P. P. was used, and am now entirely cured.
(Signed by) J. D. JOHNSTON,
Savannah, Ga.

Skin Cancer Cured.

Testimony from the Mayor of Sequin, Tex.

SEQUIN, TEX., January 14, 1893.
MESSRS. LIPPMAN BROS., Savannah, Ga.: *Gentlemen*—I have tried your P. P. P. for a disease of the skin, usually known as skin cancer, of thirty years' standing, and found great relief; it purifies the blood and removes all irritation from the seat of the disease and prevents any spreading of the sores. I have taken five or six bottles and feel confident that another course will effect a cure. It has also relieved me from indigestion and stomach troubles. Yours truly,
CAPT. W. M. RUST,
Attorney at Law.

Book on Blood Diseases Mailed Free.
ALL DRUGGISTS SELL IT.

LIPPMAN BROS.
PROPRIETORS,
Lippman's Block, Savannah, Ga

For primary, secondary and tertiary syphilis, for blood poisoning, mercurial poison, malaria, dyspepsia, or in all blood and skin diseases, like blotches, pimples, old chronic ulcers, tetter, scald head, boils, erysipelas, eczema—we may say, without fear of contradiction, that P. P. P. is the best blood purifier in the world, and makes positive, speedy and permanent cures in all cases.

Ladies whose systems are poisoned and whose blood is in an impure condition, due to menstrual irregularities, are peculiarly benefited by the wonderful tonic and blood cleansing properties of P. P. P.—Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium.

SPRINGFIELD, Mo., Aug. 14th, 1893.—I can speak in the highest terms of your medicine from my own personal knowledge. I was affected with heart disease, pleurisy and rheumatism for 35 years, was treated by the very best physicians and spent hundreds of dollars, tried every known remedy without finding relief. I have only taken one bottle of your P. P. P., and can cheerfully say it has done me more good than anything I have ever taken. I can recommend your medicine to all sufferers of the above diseases.
MRS. M. M. YEARY.
Springfield, Green County, Mo.

FARMERS' COLUMN.

AVOID INBREEDING IN POULTRY.

Improve your stock at every convenient opportunity, by a change of blood whenever this is needed. Introduce among your hens fresh sires, at the very least. This change will always prove beneficial, more or less, if care be taken in selecting the male birds you bring into your yards.

The efficacy of this system has been proved time and time again by old cockers, who rarely or never breed a game cock two years in succession to their game hens.

The pernicious effects of in-and in breeding is seen all over the country and at the present time. It is almost impossible to find a strain of any kind of domestic improved poultry stock, in the hands of our breeders, that has not among its numbers on the place, or near by, "its sisters, its cousins and its aunts," as well as its brothers or sons, "too numerous to mention." This is in breeding. And it is a style of breeding that constantly has a deteriorating effect, although this fact is in the main realized by our poultry fanciers but in few instances.

It is nevertheless, true that the chief difficulty experienced among us in reproducing the best birds in succession lies in our neglect to make frequent and judicious changes in the males we breed our hens to. And now that so many fine birds are raised every year in locations separated by long distances from each other, while it will not be found of mutual advantage to leading breeders of the principal varieties of fowls to exchange male birds annually, where stock is known to have come from distinctly different families, and the representatives of each of which are similarly of prime quality?

This plan we have no doubt would prove a clear improvement for both parties, whenever such exchange is made; and we suggest that this idea to all who have for years past been breeding only from a single known line.

But "take heed lest ye fall" into the error of introducing fresh blood that is discordant, and will not "tackle kindly" and confirm the points you have already accumulated. Many a breeder has ruined his strain by buying breeding stock and not knowing what he was getting.—American Poultry Yard.

CONCERNING MUTTON.

Mutton ranks but little lower than beef in its nutritious qualities, and while it is not as easily digested as beef, the difference is but slight. One of the greatest obstacles in the way of the general use of mutton is the idea which most housekeepers have that it has a somewhat rank flavor which must be taken out of it by par-boiling before it can be made paltable in any way. This is certainly true of a poor, coarse quality of mutton, but it is not true of prime mutton. There is not one in ten of the households that make use of mutton in their weekly bills of fare that do not serve it boiled, with the inevitable accompaniment of caper sauce. Now, this method of serving mutton is very good, but comes monotonous when it is the only method of cooking this meat.

A roast leg of mutton is as delightful as a roast of beef, but there are several reasons why it does not appear on our tables in perfection. One of the most important of these is that our mutton is seldom hung for a sufficient length of time to render it tender and fine in flavor. Where there is cold storage accommodations, or better still where the weather is keen and cold, mutton is improved in quality by hanging full six weeks after it has been killed. It should never be used in less time than two weeks. This statement sounds startling to many people who are unacquainted with the methods of the best butchers in our large cities, who understand their business most thoroughly. Meat that is kept in this way, at a cold temperature all without the slightest danger of becoming tainted, acquires a delicacy and tenderness that cannot be obtained in any other way.

How To Improve Poor Soil.

In the summer of 1893 I took charge of sixty acres of land in the South, upon which an ox, a mule and a family of six negroes were gradually starving themselves and the land. The yield of the place the year before was one bale of cotton, fifteen barrels of corn and husks, and a few bushels of yams. Depending upon the advice of Professor Massey, and ignoring the criticisms of my neighbors, I proceeded to fill the soil with vegetable matter and plant food by turning under cow peas and crimson clover. I planted no crops until I had done this. My first crop of cotton was planted on a heavy growth of pea vines that had died on the ground. My first crop of corn was fed on the decayed roots of crimson clover. Starting with four head of stock and $300, there is now on the place ten good milch cows and four mules. Last year the farm produced twenty bales of cotton, 1,000 bushels of corn and feed for the cows, whose milk made 1,500 pounds of butter—the net profit being nearly $1,000. All this was done under extremely adverse circumstances, as I was compelled to be away much of the time and reliable help was scarce.

By turning under cow peas and crimson clover, feeding cotton-seed meal to stock instead of applying it to the soil, carefully saving the manure and using it on the crimson clover, there is hope for the poor man of the South. Commercial fertilizers do not give as good results here as at the North. Our ground gets much hotter and is subject to extremes of moisture and dryness. My experience is that plants do much better when they get their food from decayed pea vines or crimson clover roots.

There is no question but that nearly all the subsoil has plenty of mineral plant food, such as potash and phosphoric acid, only it is too far down for wheat, corn and cotton roots to reach it, as these feed near the surface. In clover and cow peas we have the means to bring this mineral matter near the surface, where it becomes available for other crops. We have the way to supply nitrogen to our soil by obtaining it direct from the air; the way to add humus, to loosen stiff clay, and thicken sand—nature's own remedy for an impoverished soil and one that never fails.—From W. E. Oldham's Prize Essay. in Practical Farmer.

THE GOLD PARTY.

Two names for a single party.
Two hearts that beat as one.

HOW TO CATCH

THE EAR OF THE PEOPLE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BUSINESS MEN TAKE NOTICE.

Mr. Bailey Rightly Says that The Caucasian has the Largest Circulation in the State.

For more than a month "Printers Ink," the most prominent journal in the United States devoted to the interests of advertisers, published the following:

NORTH CAROLINA—In its issue July 4th "Printers' Ink" will publish an article on the subject: "What papers should advertisers use to reach the people of North Carolina?" Contributions are invited from persons who deem themselves competent to prepare such an article. If use is made of any such article sent in, in response to this invitation, due credit will be given, and our correspondent will be intitled to a year's subscription to "Printers Ink" in payment for service rendered.

On July 4th the following appeared:

NORTH CAROLINA.

EDITOR PRINTERS' INK:—North Carolina—pop. 1,600,000—is a thoroughly rural State. It has but one city of more than 20,000 inhabitants—Wilmington—a seaport. Its capital, Raleigh, ranks second; Charlotte, Winston, Salem, Asheville, Durham, Goldsboro, Newberne, Greensboro, following with populations of from 5,000 to 16,000. The rest of the population is rustic, the county seats averaging scarcely 400 citizens. In the State's favor it can be said that it contains as many "Coxeyites" as millionaires—no real poverty, no great establishments, save tobacco factories, no great farms.

Comparatively few families take more than one paper, but nearly all of the white race read at least one. Families often share one paper; exchanging and borrowing is frequent. This insures that a circulation of 5,000 here means a deal more than in more thickly populated districts.

Leading morning dailies are the Charlotte Observer, Wilmington Messenger, Raleigh News-Observer-Chronicle; afternoon, Durham Globe, Winston Sentinel, Charlotte News, Raleigh Visitor. One can see that dailies cannot be relied on as general mediums.

* * * *

Weeklies, however, are the medium in this State, and four general weeklies are worthy of prime consideration: The Raleigh Biblical Recorder, the Greensboro North Carolina Christian Advocate, the Goldsboro CAUCASIAN and the Raleigh Progressive Farmer. The first two are organs respectively of the Baptist and Methodist denominations, each of which numbers more than 150,000 communicants. These two papers have the largest circulation of any two high-priced weeklies in the State, and as families and churches often club for either of them, the number published does not show their circulation. They enter families engaged in all occupations in city, town, and particularly in country. THE CAUCASIAN and Progressive Farmer, both of which have larger circulations than any other weeklies, come next, the former having the largest circulation.

* * * *

There are nearly as many local weeklies as there are counties, and to this may be attributed the limited circulation of them all. The weeklies issued from daily offices are scarcely worth considering for the same reason. Among these local papers the Statesville Landmark leads in the west, and when coupled with the Morganton Herald Winston Republican, Shelby Aurora, and the Mt. Airy News, forms a combination that cannot be excelled. In the central section the Raleigh N. C. Carolinian, Fayetteville Observer, Lumberton Robesonian, Henderson Gold Leaf, Weldon Roanoke News, forming the winning combination. In the east the Norfolk (Va.) Virginian-Carolinian, the Wilmington Weekly Messenger, the Kinston Free Press and the Newberne Journal (daily) should be used. Each of these papers reaches several goodly small towns and circulates well in the country.

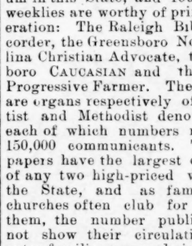
To cover the State use the Charlotte Observer, the Wilmington Messenger the Raleigh News-Observer-Chronicle, the Raleigh Biblical Recorder, the Greensboro N. C. Christian Advocate, the Goldsboro CAUCASIAN; to permeate the population add the local weekly combinations to the preceding. J. W. BAILEY.

DR. HATHAWAY & CO.,

SPECIALISTS

(Regular Graduates.)

Are the leading and most successful specialists and will give you **help.**



Young and middle aged men.

Remarkable results have followed our treatment. Many **years** of varied and successful **experience** in the use of curative methods that we **alone** own and control for all disorders of **men** who have weak, undeveloped or diseased organs, or who are suffering from errors of youth and excesses or who are nervous and **impotent,** and the scorn of their fellows and the contempt of their friends and companions, lends to **guarantee** to all patients. If they can possibly be restored, **our own exclusive treatment will afford a cure.**

WOMEN! Don't you want to get cured of that **weakness** with a treatment that you can use at home without instruments? Our wonderful treatment has **cured** others. Why not you? Try it.

CATARRH, and diseases of the Skin, Blood, Heart, Liver and Kidneys.

SYPHILIS—The most rapid, safe and effective remedy. A complete **Cure Guaranteed.**

SKIN DISEASES of all kinds **cured** where many others have failed.

UNNATURAL DISCHARGES promptly **cured** in a few days. Quick, sure and safe. This includes Gleet and Gonorrhea.

TRUTH AND FACTS.

We have **cured** cases of Chronic Diseases that have failed to get cured at the hands of other specialists and medical institutes.

REMEMBER that there is hope for You. Consult no other, as you may waste valuable time. Obtain our treatment at once.

Beware of free and cheap treatments. We give the best and most scientific treatment at moderate prices—as low as can be done for safe and skilful treatment. **FREE consultation** at the office or by mail. Thorough examination and careful diagnosis. A home treatment can be given in a majority of cases. Send for Symptom Blank No. 1 for Men; No. 2 for Women; No. 3 for Skin Diseases. All correspondence answered promptly. Business strictly confidential. Entire treatment sent free from observation. Refer to our patients, banks and business men.

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CANCER Permanently Cured!!!! Home treatment $20 to $35. Send stamp for book. JNO. E. HARRIS, Port Payne, Ala.

STATE PLATFORM OF THE PEOPLE'S PARTY.

Resolved 1st. That the People's party of North Carolina in convention assembled reaffirm the principles of the People's party, both State and National, and especially the reforms herein set forth.

2. The free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the time-honored ratio of 16 to 1. We denounce the Democratic party for repealing unconditionally the only law on our statute books authorizing the coinage of silver. We believe the restoration of silver to its proper place as a money metal will not only open up our now idle mines, tend to create prosperity where depression and financial ruin, like grim spectres, grope about, but will also increase our trade with Mexico, South American Republics, China, and other countries, giving us many advantages that we do not now enjoy. We denounce both the Republican and Democratic administrations for refusing to use silver dollars as well as gold dollars in the liquidation of the National obligations, and the redemption of the greenbacks and silver certificates when the discretion to do so rested with the administration.

3. The abolition of national banks, and the substitution of legal tender Treasury notes, to supplement the use of gold and silver money, issued in sufficient volume to do the business of the country on a cash system regulating the amount needed on a per capita basis as the business interests of the country expand, and that all money issued by the government shall be legal tender in payment of all debts, both public and private.

4. We denounce both the Republican and Democratic parties for contracting the currency of the country while population and business increases, and also for the further crime of issuing interest-bearing bonds in times of peace, to be a perpetual debt upon the people and a constant drain upon every productive industry to pay the interest thereon. We favor the issuing of more money to give a new impetus to every honest industry, instead of issuing interest-bearing bonds, which not only makes money scarcer, stagnates trade and paralyzes every industrial enterprise, but which also lengthens the greedy fingers of the heartless usurocks so that they can reach into the pockets of the next generation and rob them of their wealth as soon as earned. We denounce a policy which fosters no industry so much as it does that of the mortgagee and sheriff.

5. We denounce the McKinley tariff bill and the pending Democratic tariff bill as unjust to the consumers of the country, and leading to the formation of trusts, combines and monopolies which have oppressed the people, and especially do we denounce the unnecessary and burdensome increase in the tax on sugar and other necessaries of life, so largely used by the poorer portion of our people, while the taxes have been lowered on some of the luxuries of the rich, which should bear the heaviest burden. We especially denounce the pending tariff bill as a cowardly makeshift for tariff reform. It not only substitutes Democratic protection for Republican protection on certain manufactured articles, but also strives to discriminate against the producers of wealth by putting the raw materials which their labor produces upon the free list while it forces them and every citizen to pay a high tax on the manufactured article. The revenue of the government can and should be raised without such unjust and increased discrimination.

6. We favor a graduated tax on incomes that will tax all incomes, private or corporate, of $5,000 one per cent., and on all larger incomes a proportionate increase so that the wealthy will bear their share of the expenses of the government in proportion to their ability to pay. If such a law was in force, and properly executed, we believe that sufficient revenue would be raised from that source to enable us to reduce the burdens on those in moderate circumstances, now so heavily taxed, at least one-half.

7. We favor the enactment of such laws by Congress as shall effectually prevent the dealing in futures of all agricultural and mechanical productions. We do not believe that the bill now pending before Congress is sufficient to remedy the evil.

8. That when the State and National platform come in conflict, our Representatives in Congress shall be bound by the State platform.

9. That we are unalterably opposed to the promiscuous emigration of foreigners into this country, and favor stringent National legislation to scrutinize, regulate and control the same, so as to exclude from our shores the vicious, corrupt and degraded class of emigrants.

10. We are in favor of electing United States Senators by a direct vote of the people.

11. We deplore the existence of conditions which fill a land of "over-production" with enforced idleness, destitution, and lawlessness. These are the legitimate fruits of Republican and Democratic maladministration, betrayal of popular confidence, and perversion of the people's government to the use and advantage of a destructive money trust and to other monopolies. We sympathize with the oppressed everywhere; but we are opposed to all lawless combinations of men, whether representing capital or labor. We believe in peace and strict obedience to law. We are opposed to strikes as tending to infractions of the law as wrong in principle, and condemn them as we do the unlawful and unprosecuted combinations of capital against which they contend. We urge upon labor the wise use of the ballot as the only peaceable solution of the grave conditions that confronts our social progress, conditions which cannot be converted into social peace except on the basis of social righteousness.

12. For thirty years riotous living, debauchery and shameless disregard for the rights of the people has been the rule rather than the exception at Washington. The present administration, the present Senate and Congress, seem to be composed largely of men who are outstripping their predecessors. Some of them are old-timers and their new associates have caught the infection. The money power, whiskey, sugar, and other monopolies are represented in the Cabinet and in both Houses of Congress. At present we have a government of, for and by trusts and monopolies. In striking contrast to the above we point with pride to the clean records made by our little band of People's party Senators and Congressmen. Always at the post of duty, never arrested to make a quorum, unselfish, fearless, incorruptible, like true Spartans they have stood by their pledges to a man. With this record in our favor we assert that "honesty in politics is not an irridescent dream," and can invite all who earnestly desire good government to leave their monopoly-ridden parties and help us to fill our National Legislative halls with honest statesmen.

13. We favor the running of the public schools of our State at least four months in each year as required by our Constitution for both races, in order that the blessings of education may be extended to all the people of our State alike.

14. We condemn the Democratic administration of North Carolina for its failure to execute the anti-trust laws now on our statute books, also for the failure to prosecute the officers of broken banks through whose criminal carelessness and dishonesty, large amounts of both public and private funds have been lost and our citizens, widows and orphans have been made to suffer.

15. We favor the establishment of a State institution for the reformation of young criminals.

16. We condemn the last General Assembly of the State for its lavish and reckless waste of the people's money, and for its failure to collect the back taxes due and collectable from certain railroad corporations in the State, and for unjust discriminating against other corporations.

17. We condemn the election methods resorted to in certain counties and precincts of other counties in the election of 1892, concocted and executed by the Democratic machine of the State, by which thousands of citizens who had voted for years under the same registration were deprived of their suffrage, by which ballots of the People's party after being delivered to poll holders to be properly deposited were destroyed in "bull pens" and other dark hole voting places, and ballots for the Democratic party were substituted; by which false returns were made; by which county canvassing boards, with autocratic power, threw out many townships which gave majorities for the People's party, to such an extent as to put in power a minority party. Such a party is unfit to govern. Such a party is an irresponsible despotism bottomed on fraud and all good citizens should strive to defeat and crush it. We favor such changes in our present election law and election machinery as will take from the party in power the absolute control of the suffrages of all of our people. We condemn the Democratic party for abusing this high and sacred trust by perverting the will of the people and polluting the springs of our liberty for sordid and selfish gain, and to that end, striving to make political henchmen under the county government system of such important officers as county commissioners and justices of the peace, who should respect the wishes of the people and be as pure in character and as non-partisan in action as any officer clothed in judicial ermine. Therefore

Resolved, That every man, white or black, must have free access to the ballot box. His vote must be received, it must be counted, correct returns must be made and the man who has the majority, if it is only one vote, must be inducted into office and exercise its functions, or this government cannot endure,

18. Upon this statement of principles and policies the People's party asks the intelligent judgment of the people of North Carolina. It asks a change of administration and a change of party, in order that there may be a change of system and a change of methods, thus giving life to every drooping business, thus assuring that every man shall prosper according to his labor and his merits, and thus guaranteeing that every man shall have equal rights and protection under just and righteous laws.

RESOLUTIONS.

WHEREAS, The People's party regrets the recent death of Senator Zebulon B. Vance, in which the State lost one of her truest sons, and inasmuch as our State has never recognized, in a fitting manner, the distinguished ability and patriotic services of any of her sons, and with a view to making a beginning, therefore

Resolved, That we favor and request our people to co-operate with the other friends of the late Senator Vance to raise a sufficient fund to build a suitable monument to his memory.

2. WHEREAS, On account of the weakness of human nature even the best and purest men when elevated to office by one political party are liable to be biased and often even unconsciously, in favor of said party, and

WHEREAS, The People's party believes that the best interests of the State can be served by lifting the judicial ermine above the contaminating influences of partisan politics, therefore

Resolved, That it shall always be a cardinal principle of our party law to select and cast our votes for the broadest, purest and best qualified for the high and important office of Judgeship irrespective of party affiliations.

After the adoption of the above the following was adopted by a rising vote:

In conformity with the above resolution we declare our intention to cast our votes for Hon. W. T. Faircloth for Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, Hon. Walter Clark for Associate Justice to succeed himself, Hon. D. M. Furches for Associate Justice to succeed Justice McRae, Hon. H. G. Connor for Associate Justice to succeed Justice Burwell.

Having full confidence in the above named gentlemen and believing that if they are elevated to the Supreme Court bench they will interpret the law fairly and impartially between all persons, interests, and political parties, we ask all good citizens, irrespective of party, to cast their votes for them whether either of them or all of them are nominated for said positions by their respective political parties or not.

We believe that it is due ourselves and the gentlemen named to say that this action is taken without their knowledge or consent, with no desire or further purpose on our part than to secure the best qualities of mind and heart for the highest judicial tribunal of our State.

What is Castoria

Castoria is Dr. Samuel Pitcher's prescription for Infants and Children. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. It is a harmless substitute for Paregoric, Drops, Soothing Syrups, and Castor Oil. It is Pleasant. Its guarantee is thirty years' use by Millions of Mothers. Castoria is the Children's Panacea—the Mother's Friend.

CASTORIA
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Write to us for any information regarding publishing a paper, and we will do our best to give it to you.

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Ridott POULTRY Yards.
35 varieties High-Class, Thoroughbred, Fancy Poultry; 15 Varieties Fancy Pigeons; Guinea Pigs; Ferrets; Pet Rabbits and Recorded Poland China Swine. Send 10c, for my Fine, Large, Illustrated, Descriptive Catalogue containing many hints on Poultry raising, treats all of their diseases, etc., worth dollars to any one interested in Poultry.
ALBERT ASKEY, Ridott, Ill.

WOVEN WIRE FENCE
2 No. 9 and 11 No. 14 wires 50 in. high. Make it yourself for 16c per Rod.
Horse high, bull strong, pig tight. Make it yourself for 22 Cents Per Rod. Catalogue free. Address
KITSELMAN BROS.
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The Secret of Success Through the Medium of the Newspaper.

The success of advertising depends upon the advertiser. He must have goods the people need and offer them in an attractive way. He must have the goods he advertises at the price stated. A "fluke ad." is a poor investment for any business man. Loss of confidence in business announcements means a loss of trade.

All advertising does not pay. There must be judgment used in making investments in advertising space as well as in the purchase of any goods. Advertising is not a one-quality and a one-priced article any more than woollen goods, broadcloths, oranges or meats. The medium for advertising, the circulation and the number of readers must all be considered.

The newspapers of a place are always better than "the occasional opportunity" for announcing bargains, and always give a better return. It is a fair estimate to count five readers for every paper, and the larger the number of papers issued the more valuable the space. The money paid in catch-penny schemes for a single issue is frequent enough to pay for the same space in a good weekly paper for a month.

There is a chance for scholarship, ingenuity, invention, eccentricity and wit in preparing an advertisement; but honesty is always the best trade-mark, and, as it cannot be copy-righted, all are free to use it. Put work and sense into an advertisement and then put it in the columns of THE CAUCASIAN and it will bring dollars to your till. Try this space.

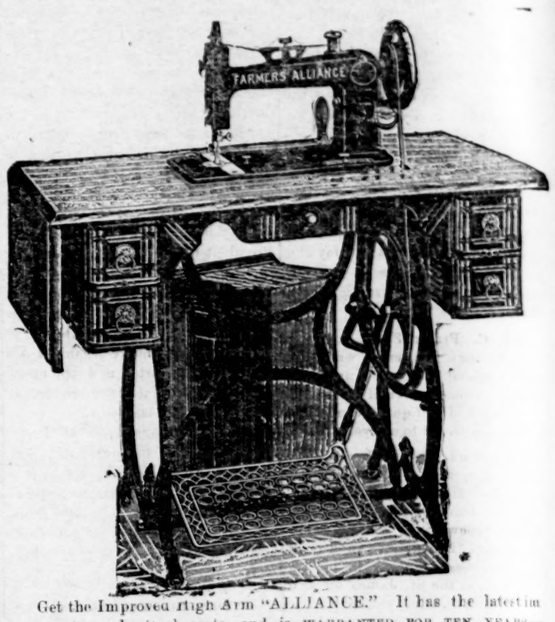
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JUDGE WALTER CLARK
USES AND ENDORSES THE
Electropoise
TRADE MARK.
"Cures when all else fails."

North Carolina Supreme Court.
WALTER CLARK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 26, 1894.
We have found the Electropoise very valuable—especially for children. I got one last May, and I am sure I have saved three times its cost already in doctors' and drug store bills. From my experience with it, and observation, I can safely recommend it.
Yours truly, WALTER CLARK.

Investigation Invited.
BOOK FREE.
Electrolibration Co.,
845 FOURTH AVENUE,
NEW YORK.

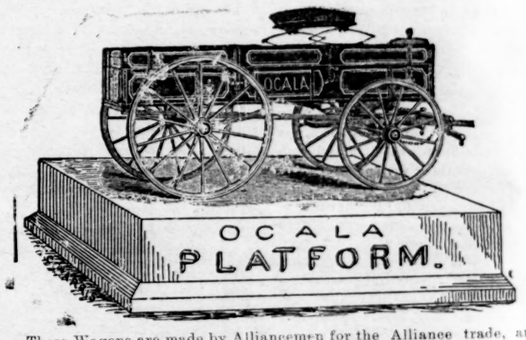
FOR $19.50 YOU CAN
Get a $45.00 Sewing Machine.



Get the Improved High Arm "ALLIANCE." It has the latest improvements and attachments, and is WARRANTED FOR TEN YEARS—Freight Paid. Sold by W. H. WORTH, S. B. A., Raleigh, N. C.

☞SPECIAL OFFER:—You can get this Machine and THE CAUCASIAN 1 year for only $20.00. You can send your order with $20.00 to W. H. Worth, Raleigh, N. C., or THE CAUCASIAN, Goldsboro, N. C.

"OCALA"
The only Alliance Wagon Made.



These Wagons are made by Alliancemen for the Alliance trade, and are supplied to the Southern States. Every wagon is guaranteed for twelve months. Prices as low as consistent with good work. All shipments F. O. B., Cary, N. C.

One-horse, 2¼ in thimble skein,	$22 50	One-horse, 1¼ in. iron axle,	$22 50
One horse, 2¼ in. thimble skein,	24 75	One-horse, 1¼ in iron axle,	24 75
Two-horse, 2¼ in. thimble skein,	32 50	Two-horse, 1¼ in. iron axle,	32 50
Two-horse 3 in. thimble skein,	37 50	Two-horse, 1¼ in. iron axle,	37 50

All wagons furnished with box bed in two sections, and one spring seat. If brake is wanted add $2.50. If bed and seat are not wanted, deduct for bed $2.50, for seat $1.00.

Two-horse Dump Carts with Patent Adjustable Saddles and Yoke $42 50
Ocala Road Carts..... 12 50

All orders should be accompanied with the cash and sent to W. H. WORTH, S. B. A., RALEIGH, N. C., or to HARRISON WAGON CO., CARY, N. C.

SPECIAL OFFER:—Send 50 cents additional to any of the above prices and secure THE CAUCASIAN one year.



DR. H. O. HYATT'S
SANATORIUM,
KINSTON, N. C.
Diseases of the Eye and General Surgery. [April 26—1y.

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STEAM,
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Advertising.

Steam in a poor engine does not give the desired results any more than advertising in a poor paper does. THE CAUCASIAN is

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that you want. There is no lost motion or wasted money when you use its columns.

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300 by Express for	$1.25.
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SEND CASH WITH ORDER TO

The Mary Jane Dish Washer



Will wash and dry the dishes in one-fourth the time. Will wash them nicer and brighter than by hand. Will not wet the hands or soil the clothing. Will save time, labor, broken dishes, slop and muss. Will save as much labor to most families as a sewing machine. Will be sent on receipt of $3.00 by

J. K. PURINTON & CO.,
Mar. 8-2m. Des Moines, Iowa.

☞For $3.50 we will send the above Dish Washer and THE CAUCASIAN one year. Address,
THE CAUCASIAN,
Goldsboro, N. C.

EVERY POPULIST
Should have a copy of the
Campaign Book
Now being issued under the direction of the
People's Party National Com.

This work is being compiled by N. A. DUNNING and will be the best work of its kind published, it will contain about 150 pages and will be sold for 25 cents a copy—6 copies for $1.00 and in lots of 100 or more special prices will be made. Any one desiring to become an agent can place an order and make a deposit of $5.00 and at any time they wish to discontinue agency all unsold copies will be taken back and money refunded. A special discount will be allowed to all who avail themselves of this offer.

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THE CAUCASIAN'S

SPECIAL OFFER:—For a Club of ten subscribers at 25 cents each (till after the election) we will send this book free. Address THE CAUCASIAN, Goldsboro, N. C.

An advertisement may be compared to the electric current. The newspaper is the switchboard. When the advertiser would electrify the public he manipulates the switchboard, and the powerful current which he so thoroughly controls enlivens the community and often shocks or even kills a competitor.